

EAST LANSING AGENDA

Police Oversight Commission Meeting

6:00 PM - Wednesday, June 3, 2026

Hannah Community Center - 819 Abbot Road, East Lansing, MI 48823

Public comment: ekenney@cityofeastlansing.com



The purpose of this Commission is to increase accountability of the East Lansing Police Department and to strengthen conditions leading to trust in the police department by the community that it is pledged to serve. Because the City Council is committed to the goal of racial equity, the Commission will give priority to addressing racial inequities as well as use of force in policing. The Commission will enable members of the community to participate in reviewing and making recommendations about police department policies, practices, and procedures, and it will provide means for prompt, impartial, and fair review of complaints brought by individuals against police officers or the police department.

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| 1. OPENING | |
| <i>"The City of East Lansing occupies the ancestral, traditional and contemporary lands of the Anishinaabeg – Three Fires Confederacy of Ojibwe, Odawa and Potawatomi peoples land ceded in the 1819 Treaty of Saginaw"</i> | |
| 1.1. Roll call | |
| 1.2. Approval of the agenda for June 3, 2026 | |
| 1.3. Approval of minutes from May 6, 2026 ELIPOC 05-06-26 Minutes | 3 - 7 |
| 2. COMMUNICATIONS | |
| Pursuant to MCL 15.263(1) public comment is limited to 5 minutes per individual for today's meeting | |
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[January 2026 Use of Force](#)
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- 3.3. Legal Committee
- 3.4. Community Engagement Committee
- 3.5. Policy Committee
- 4. **UNFINISHED BUSINESS**
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- 6. **ADJOURNMENT**



MINUTES

Police Oversight Commission Meeting

6:00 PM - Wednesday, May 6, 2026

Hannah Community Center - 819 Abbot Road, East Lansing, MI 48823

The Police Oversight Commission of the City of East Lansing was called to order on Wednesday, May 6, 2026, at 6:00 PM, in the Hannah Community Center - 819 Abbot Road, East Lansing, MI 48823, with the following members present:

1. OPENING

"The City of East Lansing occupies the ancestral, traditional and contemporary lands of the Anishinaabeg – Three Fires Confederacy of Ojibwe, Odawa and Potawatomi peoples land ceded in the 1819 Treaty of Saginaw"

1.1 Roll call

PRESENT:

Ernest Conerly
Sharon Hobbs
Michele James (Arrived at 6:15pm)
Amanda Morgan
Simon Perazza
Chris Root
Kathy Swedlow
Rasha Thomas

ABSENT:

Kath Edsall (Excused)
Robin Etchison (Excused)
Michael McDaniel (Excused)

1.2 Approval of the agenda for May 6, 2026

Motion by Root, second by Morgan.
Conerly asked to add an item 5.3 "Resolution to Support Elaine Hardy".
Amendment accepted. All ayes, motion carries.

1.3 Approval of minutes from April 15, 2026

Motion by Swedlow, second by Perazza. All ayes, motion carries.

2. COMMUNICATIONS

Pursuant to MCL 15.263(1) public comment is limited to 5 minutes per individual for today's meeting

2.1 Public Comment

None.

2.2 From Commissioners

None.

2.3 Staff and Liaison Report

Kenney advised that the Request Tracker that was requested by the commission in April has been created and is a living document that will be updated continually.

Also noted that the proposed budget and a memo from the city manager regarding the budget are attached.

Kenney also noted that attached to the agenda is a copy of the motions spreadsheet that will be added to as motions are made. Root asked if there was a way to make the spreadsheet accessible to commissioners to regularly view. Kenney advised will see if that can be done.

2.4 From ELPD

Morgan asked about the 911 Spreadsheet and asked for clarification on if those calls are all ones that ELPD responded to, or are there also non emergent, crisis etc ? Chief advised would have to double check but to her knowledge, all of those calls listed are ones only to the police.

Root would like to meet with the Chief and any others working on the ELPD Transparency page as well as discuss what will be input in the Axon Standards program once implemented.

Root also discussed the weekly arrest reports on the ELPD transparency page, and noted that previously the reports were put up weekly, but the last report on the website is from March 2026. Chief advised a lot of additional data is now being added to the page, so it is taking additional time to get information posted as there is only one staff member working on this.

Swedlow, asked about the 2nd incident in November Use of Force Report. Wondered if it was a search warrant incident or arrest warrant incident? Chief advised that she could look into that.

Root inquired about the spreadsheet on Use of Force incident data for 2025 and advised that it is needed in order to complete an analysis for the commission's annual report. Advised that at the April 2026 meeting, the commission passed a motion to attempt to attain the information through the commission's staff liaison. Root advised had hoped at the April meeting to discuss this with Chief, City Manager, Lawyers, Liaisons and Commission, but

due to the incident, the Chief and City Manager had to leave the meeting prior to the conversation. Root asked the Chief what her understanding was regarding the spreadsheet. The Chief advised that they aren't providing the spreadsheet but instead the more detailed monthly Use of Force Reports that will be published to the ELPD transparency page. Root advised that there is different data information that comes from the Use of Force narrative reports versus the spreadsheet that were previously also getting. Root wondered if some of the commissioners should set up a meeting with ELPD, City Manager, Liaisons and attorneys before the June meeting to discuss and get clarity on whether the spreadsheet could be provided.

Kenney will work with the requested city staff and interested commissioners to schedule a time for this meeting.

3. COMMITTEE REPORTS

3.1 Complaint Committee

No report.

3.2 Use of Force Committee

Morgan advised that the versions of the crisis reports that have received for July-December are not helpful for collecting data. Root asked if the crisis reports will be updated to the original format? Chief advised that will not, will just start the reformat with the next set of reports.

3.3 Legal Committee

No report.

3.4 Community Engagement Committee

Perazza reported that they have made contact with several resources and organizations as part of the planning of the Youth and Policing Forum.

3.5 Policy Committee

Conerly advised that the petition on the Bias in Policing Forum is at a standstill because there was some question on whether addresses are required for the petition and whether it is a requirement that those on the petition are residents. Conerly asked Kenney to find out the status of this.

4. UNFINISHED BUSINESS

4.1 Annual Report

Root advised that the attachment just notes that there was not an annual report for the ELPD for 2023 or 2024.

4.2 BWC Document

Swedlow advised that the attachment is an email from her, updating at the time, the current information on the progress of the body worn camera

agreement and was accurate at that time, but has now been superseded and that information is no longer applicable.

Perazza asked where the process currently stands for the commission to request and view body worn camera footage? Swedlow advised that per her understanding, that at a recent prior meeting, from a communication received, the commission will be able to view camera footage at the ELPD station, not via link like previously. Swedlow advised she can reach out to the staff liaison and city attorney and work on creating a process for commissioners to request and view the footage. Perazza advised that without there being a steady process, it prevents the commission from requesting and viewing footage in the meantime.

Swedlow also noted that during the April meeting, the commission was supposed to discuss the Body Worn Camera Footage Agreement with the city attorney, but due to the incident that occurred that evening, that discussion did not occur. Would like to suggest inviting the city attorney to the June meeting.

Motion by Swedlow to ask Staff Liaison Kenney to invite the City Attorney, ELPD Chief, City Manager and Council Liaison to the June 3, 2026 meeting to discuss body worn camera footage agreement. If they are not available for that date, to find out when they could meet.

-Second by Perazza. All ayes, motion carries.

5. NEW BUSINESS

5.1 Attachments

Root gave an overview of what the attached 10 Point Plan is referencing.

5.2 Budget

Swedlow suggested that any time we submit a budget draft, there is a small narrative to explain what some of the items are used for. Kenney advised that in the submitted budget, there is some narration for new items or changes to regular items that may need explanation.

Meadows provided some additional information on the budget process. Kenney also advised that if additional funds are needed for something, can also submit a budget amendment to request those funds.

Root requested an expense report for the last 2 years for the commission.

5.3 Resolution in Support of Elaine Hardy

Conerly advised that Edsall had wanted to release a resolution recognizing Hardy's work for the city and the commission.

-Resolution in Support of Elaine Hardy, Director of Diversity, Equity and Inclusion for the City of East Lansing.

Morgan read the resolution out loud.

Motion to approve the resolution by Morgan, second by Thomas. All ayes, motion carries.

6. ADJOURNMENT


6.1 Adjourned at 7:26pm

| Date Received | Commissioner Name | Request Description |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 4/16/2026 | Kath Edsall | Request to see if FY27 budget includes funding for NACOLE conference. If there is funding how many commissioners may attend? |
| 4/16/2026 | Chris Root | Motion made for EK to work on annual use of force report (spreadsheet) |
| 4/16/2026 | Chris Root | Request to see if FY27 budget includes funding for review of annual report by Cedric Heroux Requested that EK email CY to ask about status of complaints that ELIPOC filed in January. When filed the response from ELPD was that the "request to file complaint" was under review. There has been no additional update." |
| 4/16/2026 | Chris Root | |
| 4/16/2026 | Kathy Swedlow | Request to get clarification on posting requirements under OMA for subcommittees |
| 4/16/2026 | Chris Root | Request for EK to have a conversation with MM about external review of ELIPCO required under ordinance. Commission would like to make sure review is happening |

| Status | Date Completed | Notes |
|---------|----------------|--|
| Pending | 5/6/2026 | The budget is attached. |
| Pending | | Chief Brown provided expects to be able to provide Use of Force Reports for Oct, Nov, and Dec of 2026 by Wed, May 6th, 2026 |
| Pending | | The CM has proposed cutting that funding. EK had further discussion on 04/30/2026 in which CM confirmed he was wrong and that the review had been done the previous year. He will follow up with City Council about that portion of budget funding and then provide an update. |
| Pending | 4/28/2026 | Email dated 04/28/2026 from Chief Brown provided updatet hat complaints have been opened |
| Pending | | CM advised SJ and EH had been discussing this. Followed up with SJ 05/01/2026 |
| Pending | | CM advised City Council is aware and planning on moving forward with external review this year. On 04/30/2026 I asked CM if he knew when that review would happen. He did not, will follow up with City Council and let me know. |

Fwd: Closed Complaint 4679

From Christine Root [REDACTED]
Date Wed 5/6/2026 2:07 PM
To Akua Ekye Addai [REDACTED]

 1 attachment (2 MB)
26 4679 Redacted.pdf;

CAUTION: This message originated from an email address outside of the organization. Please use caution before clicking any links or responding. Verify that you know and trust this sender prior to proceeding.

FYI

Chris

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Jennifer Brown** [REDACTED]
Date: Tue, May 5, 2026 at 8:53 AM
Subject: Closed Complaint 4679
To: Kathleen Edsall [REDACTED], Christine Root [REDACTED], Ernest Conerly [REDACTED], Sharon Hobbs [REDACTED], Rasha Thomas [REDACTED], Amanda Morgan [REDACTED], Simón Perazza [REDACTED], Kathy Swedlow [REDACTED], Michael McDaniel [REDACTED], Robin Etchison [REDACTED], [michele](#) [REDACTED]
Cc: Robert Belleman [REDACTED], Travis Bove [REDACTED], Mark Meadows [REDACTED], Adrian Oierio [REDACTED], Matt Kreft [REDACTED], Emily Kenney [REDACTED]

Good morning. Complaint 4679 has been closed. Please see attached.

As a reminder, officer names cannot be shared with the public.

Warm Regards,

Jen

Chief [REDACTED]

East Lansing Police Department

409 Park Lane

East Lansing, MI 48823

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[Website](#) | [Facebook](#) | [Twitter](#) | [Instagram](#)



East Lansing Independent Police Oversight Commission

Complaints Committee

May 20, 2026

6 PM

Minutes

1. Roll call: Present: Kath Edsall, Chair, Chris Root. Absent: Robin Etchinson, Rasha Thomas
2. Open Complaints
 - a. 4022: Saying what they are doing or allowed to do and calling it de-escalation. It is not de-escalation. De-escalation is about officers de-escalating their own actions to calm the situation not showing force to get the subject to de-escalate. De-escalation is a communication style, tone of voice, physical positioning, time and distance, reduced display of force and tactical and ongoing decision making. Will look at PERF to write motion. Agree with finding that giving orders by multiple people and not telling him what he is being arrested are very crucial to detaining, arresting, and even just stopping someone. This should not be a side note in the investigation findings
 - b. 4126 Again we support an end time to deliver warrants. Where in the ordinance or policy does it say that a complainant cannot bring someone with them to be interviewed. Never interviewed the witness nor the complainant.
 - c. 4441 No concerns with this investigation. Motion to take no further action.
 - d. 4523: No concerns with this investigation ELIPOC will take no further action. Bothered, but not surprised by chief's filing of complaints to gag ELIPOC commission.
 - e. 4679: Need a complaint outcome. Should be included to say the complaint is unfounded.
3. ELIPOC has not received the first quarter complaints summary.
4. Adjourned 7 pm

Complaint 4022

Motion

June 3, 2026

Whereas, De-escalation is about a communication style, tone of voice, physical positioning, time, distancing, tactical decision making and REDUCED displays of force and

Whereas, the following is a training module from the Police Executive Research Forum's (PERF) Training Guide on Use of Force:

"Most persons with a mental illness are no more likely to be violent than the general population. In fact, persons with mental illness are much more likely to be victims of crime than perpetrators.

- Jail is usually not a good place for an Emotionally Distressed Person (EDP) to be stabilized. So officers should not approach an encounter with an EDP thinking that it will be "resolved" by taking the person into custody as **quickly as possible.**
- Crisis intervention is a process to help individuals in crisis find a solution. First responding police officers are part of that process.
- The subject's first interaction with police is critical. That officer sets the tone and helps chart the course.
- But the first responding officer's role is not to diagnose the subject or treat the underlying issues. Officers should not assume they can correctly diagnose a person. Rather, their role is **to verbally de-escalate the situation as much as possible, aiming to get the person to a state where he or she can function and reason more clearly.**
- De-escalation does not take away or restrict officers' discretion to make an arrest if that is necessary, or to use force against an imminent threat. But arrests and force should generally be considered last resorts in dealing with Emotionally Distressed Persons.
- Request backup and specialized help, such as officers or teams of officers and

mental health workers who have received crisis intervention training.

- Don't rush into situations unless immediate action is required. Move slowly, calm the situation and strive to reduce the stress level.
- Communicate, communicate, communicate. Shouting commands is often counterproductive. Ask questions. Do not make threats. Make one request or ask one question at a time. Ask open-ended questions to initiate dialogue and gather information about the subject's state of mind. Use "Active listening" techniques. Verify that the person understands what you are saying. Don't take it personally if the person does not respond to you; he may not hear or understand you.
- Be careful with your body language. People in crisis may not understand your words, but they can "read" your tone and body language, and can sense whether you care about them. Be sincere and compassionate.
- Be aware of "hot buttons"—topics that agitate the subject. Avoid them.
- Be aware of "hooks"—topics that engage or help to calm the subject. Use these topics to establish rapport.
- Always be respectful. Never be dismissive. Do not say things like, "Just take your meds." Do not diminish the subject by whispering or laughing. Do not lie or deceive. If you are caught in a lie, you may never recover your level of trust with the subject.
- Do not automatically view non-compliance as a threat. There are many reasons why a subject may not hear or comprehend your directions.
- Manage your own reactions. When faced with a person in crisis, officers may experience some of the same physiological changes the subject is experiencing, such as rapid breathing and a rapid heart rate. It is important for officers to consciously stay as calm as possible, breathe slowly, and move slowly and smoothly" and

Whereas the investigation report completed by an ELPD Lieutenant, lists several actions that the officers are allowed to do and incorrectly labels them as de-escalation (fully marked cars, uniformed officers, handgun display) and,

Whereas, the investigation notes that multiple officers were making commands during the incident and more training is needed regarding communication during a crisis incident, Therefore be it be

Resolved that ELIPOC finds there was a failure to de-escalate this situation based on the investigation findings and the investigators recommendations for additional training, be it further

Resolved that ELPD utilize the PERF training modules extensively to fully understand de-escalation and incorporate these modules into policy

Motions Regarding Closed Complaints

June 3, 2026

Regarding Complaint 4044, ELIPOC will take no further action.

Regarding Complaint 4165, ELIPOC requests all body worn and dash cam footage for this complaint.

Regarding Complaint 4227, ELIPOC requests the following information: Was the male individual asked for identifications and was he provided with a trespass letter?

Regarding Complaint 4290, ELIPOC will take no further action though we have grave concerns regarding departmental training on handling domestic assault situations.

Regarding Complaint 4325, ELIPOC is bothered by the officer's need to say, "How about you show a little respect?". Given the number of times complainants have shown concerns regarding officer's demeanor or language and given that policing is a customer service industry, these types of comments are inflammatory and unnecessary. ELIPOC will take no further action on this complaint.

Regarding Complaint 4326, ELIPOC will take no further action

Regarding Complaint 4441, ELIPOC will take no further action

Regarding Complaint 4523, ELIPOC will take no further action

Regarding Complaint 4679, the complaint needs to be modified to include a finding of Unfounded.

TO: Mayor Altmann, Mayor Pro Tem Grigsby, and Councilmembers Meadows, Singh, and Whalen

FROM: Use of Force Committee of the East Lansing Independent Police Oversight Commission

SUBJECT: Amendment to FY 2027 budget of the East Lansing Independent Police Oversight Commission

DATE: May 18, 2026

We are writing to urge the City Council to adopt an amendment to the Fiscal Year 2027 budget to increase the budget of the East Lansing Independent Police Oversight Commission (ELIPOC) by \$6,000 to be used for a quantitative analysis of use of force incidents by the East Lansing Police Department (ELPD) during 2026. We believe that the budget will be on your agenda for a vote on Tuesday, May 26.

At the May 12, 2026, Council meeting, the City Manager stated in response to a question by Councilmember Meadows that the information in his memo to Council dated April 13, 2026, was not accurate regarding \$6,000 being redacted from the ELIPOC budget for FY 2027 because this amount “[has] been budget [sic] in previous years but not expended.” The City Manager then said that it was up to the Council to add this \$6,000 back into the budget.

It is the understanding of ELIPOC that this funding was in the proposed FY 2027 budget until the City Manager recommended in his memorandum of April 13, 2026, that it be removed.

Here is background about the \$6,000 budget amount. At the request of ELIPOC, the City entered into a contract with a consultant to produce a quantitative report of use of force during 2024. (See the report [here](#).) ELIPOC is continuing to urge that a similar contract be entered into as soon as possible for a quantitative report of use of force during 2025, and we believe that progress is being made to prepare this contract so the study can be conducted. Including \$6,000 in the FY 2027 budget will pay for preparation of a report of use of force during 2026.

It is critically important that there be a quantitative analysis of use of force by ELPD *every* year so that ELPD, ELIPOC, the Council, and East Lansing residents can study patterns and trends in police use of force in East Lansing. Missing any single year makes previous and future year data less valuable.

Residents of East Lansing and ELIPOC deserve to have confidence that this information will be provided regularly each year and that the Council will provide the necessary resources for this purpose.

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact Use of Force Committee Chair Christine Root by May 21, 2026.

**East Lansing Police Department
Use of Force
November 2025**



**East Lansing Police Department Interactions as Reported from
Ingham County 911 Dispatch:**

2782

Total Incidents of Use of Force:

11

Percentage of Total Interactions where ZERO Use of Force Required:

99.6%

Use of Force Policy Occurrences where Policy was followed:

11

100%

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Report: | ██████████ | Date: | 11/2/2025 | Time: | 0118 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
| Address: | ██████████ | | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | ██████████ | Injury: | ██████████ | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office City Attorney's Office | | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 18 | No | Yes | No |
| S2 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 18 | No | Yes | Yes |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Combative with Others | | Active Resistance | | ██████████ | ██████████ | | | |
| S2 | Combative with Others: | | Active Resistance | | ██████████ | ██████████ | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | <5 | PCA Use | | | | | |
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown | | | | | |
| S2 | ██████████ | Officer | <5 | PCA Use Taser Discharge | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to ██████████ for an active fight involving 30 people. ELPD Officer ██████████ and ██████████ arrived in the area from the South. Both Officer ██████████ and ██████████ witnessed a large fight break out in the front yard of ██████████ and then spilled into the street. Officers ran towards the fight in progress. Officer ██████████ made announcements to "Stop Police" as he approached the large crowd of subjects that were actively assaulting each other. When the crowd did not disperse or stop fighting, Officer ██████████ deployed his MK-9 pepper spray on the crowd of subjects. Immediately following the use of the Mk-9 pepper spray, the crowd dispersed and stopped fighting.

Officer ██████████ was standing to the side of the crowd when Subject 1 stood up from the ground and ran from the fight. Officer S██████████ immediately grabbed onto Subject 1 who was initially resistive. Officer ██████████ used control tactics to take Subject 1 to the ground where they could be handcuffed.

Officer ██████████ witnessed Subject 2 in the middle of the altercation, and with their arm wrapped around another subject's neck. While Subject 2 had the other subject in the headlock position, Subject 2 continued to throw punches. As Officer ██████████ tried to grab Subject 2 to place him under arrest, Subject 2 took off running towards ██████████. Officer ██████████ gave commands to the subject to "stop police", Subject 2 looked back over their shoulder as they ran way also. As Subject 2 continued to flee the

scene and evade arrest, Officer [REDACTED] did announce he was going to use his taser as he deployed it. Subject 2 was controlled by the taser, and Officer [REDACTED] was able to arrest Subject 2.

Subject 1 was taken to ELPD jail for his charges. Subject 2 was arrested for his charges but later sent to the hospital.

[REDACTED]

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 11/5/2025 | Time: | 1340 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 5 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | Yes | NA | Black or African American | Male | 20 | Yes | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other: ELPD was informed that Ingham County Sherriff's Office was surveilling a residence in East Lansing. It was the belief of the Sherrif's Office that Subject 1 was suspected in a shooting and was inside of the forementioned address. | No Resistance Observed | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|----------------|
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Rifle Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Sgt. [REDACTED] is a member of the Ingham County SRT Team. Sgt. [REDACTED] was requested by the Ingham County Sheriff's Office for assistance carrying out a search warrant at the above-mentioned address. Once the search warrant was deemed valid and in possession of the Officer on scene, ELPD Sgt. [REDACTED] was let into the residence by a homeowner along with others from ICSO. Officers were advised Subject 1 was in the basement. Sgt. [REDACTED] called Subject 1 up the stairs from the basement. Subject 1 walked up from the basement with a cast on from a gunshot wound to the hand. Sgt. [REDACTED] did have his rifle pointed at Subject 1 due to the violent nature of the offense involved. Subject 1 was taken into custody and taken to Ingham County Jail.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 11/7/2025 | Time: | 0718 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | No | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | Black or African American | Male | 32 | No | Yes | Yes |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Other: Subject 1 matched the description of the caller. Subject 1 took off running from the scene. | Active Resistance | | |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | PPCT Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | | Officer | 21-25 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to [REDACTED] to the [REDACTED]. The dispatched call was for a trespass complaint. The reporting party advised the subject has been trespassed previously. As Officer [REDACTED] arrived on scene, he witnessed Subject 1 takeoff running away from him and then away from the scene. Officer [REDACTED] drove his patrol car to catch up to Subject 1 near the Target in the Alley. Officer [REDACTED] gave several loud verbal commands to Subject 1 to "Stop Police". Subject 1 continued to run and disobey commands. Officer [REDACTED] caught up to Subject 1 in the alley approaching Abbot Road. Officer [REDACTED] tried to control Subject 1 and arrest them but Subject 1 remained resistant. Officer [REDACTED] continued to give loud verbal commands to Subject 1 to place their hands behind their back with no success. Officer [REDACTED] used control techniques and a distraction knee strike to gain control of Subject 1's arms. Officer [REDACTED] held Subject 1 in an arm bundle until Officer [REDACTED] arrived on scene. Officer [REDACTED] assisted with holding Subject 1's wrist in a wrist lock position and then applied handcuffs. Subject 1 was arrested and taken to ELPD Jail.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 11/14/2025 | Time: | 2135 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 1 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | Seeking Through: | | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | No | In Mental Crisis | White | Male | 20 | Yes | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other: ELPD Units were dispatched to a complaint of a suicidal subject cutting themselves with a knife. | No Resistance Observed | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|-----------------|
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officer were dispatched to a report of a suicidal subject who was actively cutting themselves with a knife in an apartment. ELPD Officers arrived on scene and attempted to contact the subject. Once the door to the apartment was opened, Officer [REDACTED] could observe Subject 1 seated on a couch. Subject 1 was alleged to have been armed with a knife. Due to these allegations, Officer [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] had their handguns displayed while Officer [REDACTED] displayed his taser for less than lethal force. Officer [REDACTED] ordered Subject 1 to come to the door. While Subject 1 walked to the door it was apparent to Officer [REDACTED] that Subject 1 did not have anything in his hands. Officers placed Subject 1 into protective custody. All officers put away their handguns and tasers once Subject 1 was in custody.

Subject 1 was taken to the hospital for treatment and evaluation.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 11/18/2025 | Time: | 2337 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA NA | Seeking Through: | NA NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | No | In Mental Crisis | White | Male | 25 | Yes | No | No |
| S2 | Other | No | NA | White | Female | 24 | No | No | NA |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other: Dispatch advised that Subject 1 was, at one point in possession of a lighter and a knife. Subject 2 also advised that they were laying on top of Subject 1 in an attempt to prevent them from harming themselves. | No Resistance Observed | | |
| S2 | Other: Was the reporting party and in a relationship with Subject 1. | No Resistance Observed | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|-----------------|
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S2 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a suicidal subject that was known to be in possession of a lighter and a knife. Dispatched advised that the caller was physically restraining the subject to prevent them from harming themselves. Dispatch advised that the subject had slammed his head into the wall.

ELPD Officers [redacted] and [redacted] arrived on scene. Officer [redacted] drew his handgun due to the violent and dangerous nature of the call. Subject 2 advised Officer [redacted] to enter the room without answering the door because they were physically setting on top of Subject 1 to restrain them from harming themselves. Once Officer [redacted] made entry to the room he asked if Subject 1 was still armed with the knife, Subject 2 advised Subject 1 was no longer in possession of the knife. At this point Officer [redacted] holstered his firearm and contacted both Subject 1 and 2 at the bed. ELFD was called to evaluate Subject 1. Subject 1 was taken to the hospital by ELFD for treatment and evaluation.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | ██████████ | Date: | 11/19/2025 | Time: | 1626 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | ██████████ | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | ██████████ | Injury: | ██████████ | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | Yes | Unhoused | Black or African American | Male | 42 | No | Yes | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|--|------------|------------|
| S1 | Other: Dispatch information described the suspect as a 50–60-year-old Hispanic Male wearing a grey hoodie and grey sweatpants with part of his nose missing and robbed the employee with a knife. | Passive Resistance Active Aggression Active Resistance | ██████████ | ██████████ |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|------------|----------|------|--|
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Taser Discharge Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | ██████████ | Sergeant | | Handgun Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | <5 | Taser Display |
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to an armed robbery call for service with the dispatch information describing the subject as a 50–60-year-old Hispanic Male wearing a grey hoodie and grey sweatpants with part of his nose missing, robbed the employee with a knife. Officers canvassed the area and Ofc. ██████████ contacted the victim and obtained further information confirming the subject description. ELPD Officers located the subject and confirmed the description at ██████████.

Officer ██████████, Officer ██████████, Det. ██████████ and Sgt. ██████████ displayed their handgun. Loud verbal commands were given multiple times for the subject to exit the store and the subject just stood inside the store not complying. Officers recognized an employee was still in the store and verbalized that to the other officers. Officer ██████████ transitioned to his taser and Ofc. ██████████ displayed his taser. An ELPD Officer recognized a knife on the ground next to the subject and told the responding officers. Ofc. ██████████ gave additional commands and deployed the taser after the subject didn't comply. Officer ██████████, ██████████, and Sgt. ██████████ used control techniques to handcuff the subject.

While ELPD officers were walking the subject out of the store, the subject was actively resisting by pulling away from officer's

multiple times. While Sgt. [REDACTED] was attempting to remove the taser probes, the subject became aggressive and assaulted Sgt. [REDACTED] by picking up his left foot and stomping on his foot and tried to kick Sgt. [REDACTED] after stomping on his foot. Officer [REDACTED] had to use control techniques to control the subject up against the wall.

The subject continued to resist the officers during the booking process by tensing up, pulling away, and making verbal threats, Sgt. [REDACTED] utilized control techniques to assist with the search in the jail.

One folding knife was located on the store floor, and one large, fixed blade knife was located concealed on the subject.

| Report: | | Date: | 11/23/2025 | Time: | 0335 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|--|--|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | | | Sector: | 2 | | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | | |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | Asian | Male | 20 | No | Yes | No | | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | Resistance Shown | | | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | | | No Resistance Observed Active Resistance | | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Taser Display | | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Lieutenant | 5-10 | Handgun Display | | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to an unknown trouble. Dispatch advised that the caller heard the doorbell being rang and a bunch of noise outside. The caller advised it sounded like someone was trying to open a window. The caller advised they could hear a lot of banging on the first floor and in the rear of the house.

ELPD Officers arrived on scene and made contact with the residents. ELPD Officers held a perimeter of the residence until additional officers could arrive on scene to assist with clearing the residence. Officers cleared the main portion of the residence and did not locate anyone. Lt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] found a portion of the residence that was accessed from the exterior of the building. Lt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] did have their handguns out while they were searching. Lt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] located Subject 1, who appeared to be intoxicated inside the utility room portion of the residence. Lt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] attempted to call the subject out of the room, but they appeared to be passed out. Lt. [REDACTED] along with other officers made an approach on the subject to take him into custody. Officer [REDACTED] transitioned to taser for less lethal coverage while Subject 1 was being arrested. Officer [REDACTED] attempted to handcuff Subject 1 but once there was one handcuff on, Subject 1 began to pull away and making it difficult to handcuff the other arm. Officers [REDACTED] used control techniques to move Subject 1 to the ground with the assistance of Officer [REDACTED]. Once positioned on the ground Subject 1 was taken into custody without issue.

Subject 1 was taken to ELPD Jail.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 11/24/2025 | Time: | 0239 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 4 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | Juvenile | Not Apparent to Officer | Male | 16 | No | No | No |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Unknown | No Resistance Observed | | |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|------|-----------------|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were advised by Dispatch that Meridian Township Police Department had a vehicle fleeing from them on a traffic stop. Dispatch advised the vehicle was heading West on Grand River into East Lansing's Jurisdiction. Dispatch advised the vehicle was not stopping; however, it was driving at normal speeds.

Once the vehicle came into ELPD jurisdiction, Officer [REDACTED] found it and was behind it. ELPD Officers followed the vehicle around the city and relayed current location information to dispatch.

Bath Township Police Department located the vehicle along with ELPD in the area Lake Lansing Road at Coolidge Road. Bath Township Police Department initiated a traffic stop on the vehicle and it did stop. ELPD Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were on scene to assist. Officers gave loud verbal commands to the driver to exit the vehicle. Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] had their handguns out and had lethal coverage on the driver. The driver, Subject 1, was given loud verbal commands to exit the vehicle. Once Subject 1 was away from the vehicle and proned out, they were secured. Subject 1 was determined to be a juvenile. Subject 1 was transferred into the custody of the Meridian Township Police Department on scene.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 11/29/2025 | Time: | 2329 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Other | Yes | In Mental Crisis | White | Male | 21 | Yes | No | No |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Other: Subject 1 was said to be in possession of a razor blade, had cut themselves and was suicidal. | No Resistance Observed | | |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Taser Display |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Sergeant | 11-15 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a suicidal subject that was in possession of a razor blade and had allegedly cut himself. ELPD Officers arrived and saw the scene and contacted the roommate and caller. The caller advised that Subject 1 was in the basement of the home. The caller advised that Subject 1 may still be in possession of the razor blade.

Sgt. [REDACTED], Officer [REDACTED], [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] went inside the residence to attempt to contact Subject 1. All officers on scene had handguns drawn due to the presence of a weapon and severity of the offense. Officer [REDACTED] holstered his firearm and drew his taser to have less than lethal coverage. Officer [REDACTED] had no tactical vantage point and therefore holstered her firearm. Sgt. [REDACTED] holstered his handgun and attempted to build rapport with Subject 1.

Subject 1 did come up from the basement without incident. Subject 1 was taken to the hospital for treatment and evaluation.

| Report: | | Date: | 11/29/2025 | Time: | 2200 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-----|--|
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 2 | | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | No | | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 40 | No | Yes | No | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Destructive to Property Other: Officers arrived on scene to find a pried open door and an unknown Subject 1 inside of the business. Verbally Aggressive | | | | No Resistance Observed | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | | Rank | | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | |
| S1 | | | Sergeant | | 11-15 | Handgun Display | | | | |

| NARRATIVE |
|---|
| <p>ELPD Officers were dispatched to a breaking and entering in progress at Grand Travers Pie Company. Dispatch advised that the caller witnessed a white male subject actively breaking into the back door of the business.</p> <p>ELPD Sgt. [REDACTED] responded and asked for mutual aid from surrounding agencies due to several priority calls occurring at the same time and not having any ELPD Officers available.</p> <p>ELPD Sgt. [REDACTED] was aided on scene by both MSUPD and Meridian Township Police Officers. Sgt. [REDACTED] and additional officers set up a perimeter of the business and waited for additional units to respond. There was a point of entry found in the rear of the building. Sgt. [REDACTED] located Subject 1 walking around inside of the building. Officers on scene were able to get Subject 1 to walk out of the door of the business. While Subject 1 was walking around inside and yelling, Sgt. [REDACTED] did have his firearm out and at the low ready. Once Subject 1 came out Sgt. [REDACTED] holstered his firearm and arrested Subject 1.</p> <p>Subject 1 was taken to ELPD Jail to be processed, booked and lodged.</p> |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 11/29/2025 | Time: | 2149 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 5 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|------------------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | No | In Mental Crisis | Black or African American | Male | 25 | Yes | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|-------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Combative with Others Other: Caller stated that Subject 1 had hit their head on the wall and may have a concussion. | Active Resistance | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|----------|-------|---|
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques PPCT |
| S1 | | Sergeant | 11-15 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Taser Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to [REDACTED] for medical/police assistance for a subject that was 6'7" and over 300lbs. That subject was known to be combative with the police. The chief complaint was that the subject had hit their head, and staff were concerned there may be injury. Officers arrived on scene and witnessed Subject 1 bust through the exterior door to the facility. There was a staff member behind Subject 1 trying to catch up to them and speak to them. It was at this time that Officer [REDACTED] drew his taser in effort to control Subject 1. Officer [REDACTED] gave commands to Subject 1 and advised that Medics and Police were just there to get them some help. Subject 1 responded with "Just shoot me in the head".

Subject 1 calmed down a little and walked straight into the rear of the ELFD Ambulance. Once in the ambulance, Officer [REDACTED], [REDACTED], [REDACTED] and Sgt. [REDACTED] also got into the ambulance. Subject 1 began punching themselves in the face with immense force. Officers immediately used control tactics to physically restrain Subject 1. Officers used strength, leverage and direct pressure to pin different appendages and Subject 1's head to the cot to prevent further harm to Subject 1, Officers or the medics.

Due to the uncontrolled and wild thrashing about of Subject 1's head, Officer [REDACTED] took control of Subject 1's head by pinning it to the head of the cot. While Officer [REDACTED] was holding and controlling Subject 1's head, Subject 1 stated they were going to bite Officer [REDACTED] and then aggressively attempted to bite Officer [REDACTED] arm. At this point, Officer [REDACTED]

used an open hand to press the jaw of Subject 1 down and away from Officers.

Subject 1 remained physically resistive. Subject 1 attempted to spit at Officer [REDACTED]. At this point, Officer [REDACTED] obtained a spit mask from ELFD and switched with Officer [REDACTED] to control Subject 1's head. Officer Lemere placed the spit mask on Subject 1 to prevent further spitting. ELPD Officers along with ELFD were able to get Subject 1 restrained well enough that safe transport to the hospital could take place. Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] Road in the ambulance to continue control tactics on Subject 1 to prevent further injury to all parties.

Officer [REDACTED] met the Officers and ambulance at the hospital. Officers assisted security in transporting Subject 1 to a hospital bed where they were again restrained. Officers again had to use control tactics and open hand strength to physically control portions of Subject 1.

Subject 1 was turned over to the care of the hospital.

**East Lansing Police Department
Use of Force
December 2025**



**East Lansing Police Department Interactions as Reported from
Ingham County 911 Dispatch:**

2053

Total Incidents of Use of Force:

8

Percentage of Total Interactions where ZERO Use of Force Required:

99.61%

Use of Force Policy Occurrences where Policy was followed:

8

100%

| Report: | ██████████ | Date: | 12/2/2025 | Time: | 0341 | Contact: | TStop | | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|-----|
| Address: | ██ | | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | No | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | ████ | | Injury: | ████ | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | Not Apparent to Officer | Female | 20 | Yes | Yes | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Other: ELPD Sgt. ██████ attempted to make a traffic stop on a vehicle driven by Subject 1. The vehicle was violating numerous Michigan motor vehicle codes and was not stopping for Sgt. ██████ emergency lights or siren. | | | | No Resistance Observed | | ████ | ████ | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | |
| S1 | ██████████ | | Officer | <5 | Rifle Display | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Sgt. ██████ initiated a traffic stop on a vehicle. The vehicle did not stop for Sgt. ██████ emergency lights or sirens initially. Once the vehicle did come to a complete stop, Sgt. ██████, Officer ██████ and Officer ██████ conducted a felony stop of the vehicle. While Officers were calling the occupants out of the vehicle, Officer ██████ did display his patrol rifle at the vehicle and at Subject 1. Once Subject 1 was in custody and the vehicle was cleared of any additional occupants Officer ██████ put his patrol rifle away.

Subject 1 was arrested and taken to ELPD Jail.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 12/6/2025 | Time: | 0115 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office City Attorney's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 18 | No | Yes | No |
| S2 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 21 | No | Yes | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|---------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | No Resistance Observed | | |
| S2 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | Active Resistance | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|---|
| S1 | | Officer | >5 | Taser Display |
| S2 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Taser Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officer [REDACTED] was on routine patrol downtown in the East Lansing bar district. Officer [REDACTED] was alerted by bar staff from Harpers that there was a physical fight occurring near Abbot Road and Albert Avenue. As Officer [REDACTED] was running to the area, he was able to witness both Subject 1 and Subject 2 were physically grabbing one another and fighting on the ground. Officer [REDACTED] also took note that both subjects had blood on or around their noses. As Officer [REDACTED] arrived at the scene by himself, both subjects had stopped fighting and were starting to walk away South along Abbot Road. Officer [REDACTED] displayed his taser at both Subject 1 and Subject 2. Subject 1 complied and got onto the ground. Subject 2 stated "I didn't do shit" multiple times and continued to resist Officer [REDACTED] orders to get on the ground. Officer [REDACTED] used strength and leverage to put Subject 2 on the ground where they could be handcuffed.

Both Subject 1 and 2 were arrested and taken to ELPD Jail.

| Report: | | Date: | 12/6/2025 | Time: | 0038 | Contact: | Officer Initiated | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------|--------|-----|--|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | | | Sector: | 2 | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 19 | No | Yes | No | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Verbally Aggressive | | | | | Active Resistance | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | | | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | |
| S1 | | | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | |
| S1 | | | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | |
| S1 | | | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown | | | | |
| S1 | | | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officer [REDACTED] was patrolling downtown East Lansing in his ELPD fully marked patrol vehicle. Officer [REDACTED] witnessed a shirtless male push a female subject. Officer [REDACTED] then witnessed the same subject, Subject 1, went up to other subjects and shoved them as well. It was apparent to Officer [REDACTED] that Subject 1 was under the influence of alcohol or narcotics due to his inability to walk and his overall demeanor.

Officer [REDACTED] witnessed Subject 1 again approach subjects and physically push them. At this point Officer [REDACTED] yelled "hey". Officer [REDACTED] approached Subject 1 as Subject 1 walked around the Ann Street fireplace. When Officer [REDACTED] found Subject 1 and approached again, Subject 1 was physically holding onto another subject. Officer [REDACTED] ordered Subject 1 to get away from the other subject and pushed Subject 1 on the sternum with his fingers.

Subject 1 continued to display erratic behaviors and move around without balance or awareness to those around them. Subject 1 became agitated and at one point physically grabbed Officer [REDACTED]. When Subject 1 slapped at and reached out to grab Officer [REDACTED], Officers decided to place Subject 1 into handcuffs. Officer [REDACTED] physically grabbed onto Subject 1's right arm. At this point Subject 1 tensed up and drew their arms in towards their core. Officer [REDACTED], [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] used control tactics to take control of Subject 1's upper body. Officer [REDACTED] transitioned to the lower half of Subject 1's body to control their legs. Once Subject 1 was taken to the ground using control tactics, Subject 1 did kick at Officer [REDACTED] and hit him in the groin. Officer [REDACTED] continued to use control tactics to pin Subject 1's legs to the ground. Officer's [REDACTED], [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] used control tactics to control Subject 1's hands and place them in handcuffs. Officer [REDACTED] ordered Subject 1 to place their hands behind

their back three times but Subject 1 did not comply. Subject 1 continued to raise their head and failed to comply with orders to put their hands behind their back. Officer [REDACTED] utilized head control techniques while also controlling Subject 1's upper torso. Using control tactics Subject 1 was handcuffed without further incident.

Subject 1 demonstrated weakness or limpness while walking to the patrol car. Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] utilized strength and leverage to carry Subject 1 to the patrol car and place them into the rear of the car.

Once at the ELPD Jail, Subject 1 was erratically and dangerously kicking and banging their head on the interior of the patrol car. Officer decided to utilize the restraint chair to protect Subject 1 as well as officers from violent behavior. Officer [REDACTED] aided in controlling Subject 1's head while in the restraint chair to prevent them from hitting their head on anything. Once Subject 1 was safely placed in the jail and into a cell, they were removed from the restraint chair.

Subject 1 was arrested and taken to ELPD Jail.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 12/7/2025 | Time: | 1200 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | No | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|------------------|-------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | In Mental Crisis | Not Apparent to Officer | Male | 32 | No | No | No |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Other: Caller stated Subject 1 was walking in the roadway and demonstrating unsafe behaviors. | Active Resistance | | |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | | Lieutenant | 26-30 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to the area of [REDACTED]. Officer [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] were in a training unit car. Officers were dispatched to the area for a welfare check of a subject who was walking in the street and may have been suffering from mental health issues. The description was of a male wearing a maroon sweatshirt, blue jeans and boots.

Officers located Subject 1 who matched the description around E. Grand River Avenue and Milford Street. Subject 1 was known to officers and was immediately identified. Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] exited their patrol vehicle and contacted Subject 1. Officers determined that they were going to arrest Subject 1 based on a warrant out of another jurisdiction. Officer [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] were assisted by Lt. [REDACTED]. Officers advised Subject 1 to put their hands behind their back and that they were under arrest. As Officers made physical contact with Subject 1, they immediately physically resisted by retracting their arms towards the center of their body. Subject 1 also attempted to lock their arms together to further prevent Officer's from arresting them.

All three Officers used control techniques and strength and leverage to control Subject 1's hands behind their back. Officer [REDACTED] and Lt. [REDACTED] maintained an arm bundle to allow Officer [REDACTED] to handcuff Subject 1. During the time while Officer's were arresting Subject 1, the subject became very agitated and began to yell "I want to kill myself". It was at this point that the decision was made to request medics to evaluate the subject and complete a PRT for Subject 1.

Subject 1 was taken to the hospital by ELFD while handcuffed and escorted by Officer [REDACTED] for safety reasons. Subject 1 was turned over to the hospital for evaluation and treatment.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|
| Report: | ██████████ | Date: | 12/10/2025 | Time: | 2208 | Contact: | TStop |
| Address: | ██████████ | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | Outside of EL | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | ██ | Injury: | ██ | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Other | No | NA | Black or African American | Male | 63 | No | No | NA |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---------|------------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Destructive to Property Combative with Others Other: Subject 1 failed to stop for MSP traffic stop, later rammed MSP trooper. Subject 1 also rammed VCI unit. Once subject 1's vehicle was disabled they remained resistant to officers on scene and the commands being given. | Active Resistance Deadly Force Assault Active Aggression | █ | ██████████ |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|---------|------|---|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were involved in assisting Lansing's Violent Crime Initiative in a pursuit. Once Michigan State Police successfully disabled the subjects vehicle, officers encountered a resistive subject who wouldn't comply with the officer's directions inside the vehicle.

Officer ██████ exited the patrol vehicle with his department issued firearm unholstered. Officer ██████ pointed his department issued firearm at the suspect. Due to multiple officers attempting contact at the same time, Officer ██████ immediately holstered his handgun. S1 continued to disregard commands.

Officer ██████ exited the patrol vehicle and unholstered the duty issued firearm. At that time, S1 fled in a vehicle. Officer ██████ joined the pursuit, and when the pursuit came to an end, Officer ██████ again unholstered the duty issued firearm. The duty issued firearm was pointed it at S1. Due to multiple officers attempting contact at the same time, Officer ██████ immediately holstered his handgun and assisted in taking S1 into custody for Lansing Police Department.

| Report: | | Date: | 12/12/2025 | Time: | 1350 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 4 | | | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 64 | Yes | No Arrest/Seeking | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | | | | | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Verbally Aggressive | Active Resistance | | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Sergeant | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officer were dispatched to a call of unknown trouble. Officers arrived on scene and found that the call was involving a domestic assault. Officers attempted to contact Subject 1 in the doorway to the residence. Subject 1 wished to have officers come inside to speak. Sgt. [REDACTED] stepped inside the residence and immediately after Sgt. [REDACTED] was in the residence Subject 1 attempted to close the front door separating Sgt. [REDACTED] from his backup and leaving him alone in the residence with a domestic violence suspect. Immediately Sgt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] reached out to control Subject 1. Sgt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] advised subject 1 they were going to be detained. Subject 1 began to resist by flexing their muscles and becoming tense. Officer [REDACTED] used control techniques to control both of Subject 1's arm's so that they could be handcuffed. Sgt. [REDACTED] used strength and leverage to place Subject 1 into handcuffs. Officer [REDACTED] used strength and leverage to assist in handcuffing as well as control Subject 1's legs.

Subject 1 was detained and sat down. Subject 1 did de-escalate. Subject 1 did have some visible injury and was seen by ELFD Medics, but Subject refused transport. The injury was reported to have been a result from the domestic altercation prior to officers' arrival. Officers conducted their investigation and released Subject 1 from handcuffs. The situation was explained to Subject 1 by Sgt. [REDACTED]. Ultimately, officers left the scene with a report.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 12/17/2025 | Time: | 1204 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 1 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | Black or African American | Male | 33 | Yes | Yes | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | | | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Verbally Aggressive | Active Resistance | | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Sergeant | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a residence for a domestic assault call. Upon arrival, Officers determined that an assault had occurred and made contact with the caller. The caller in this incident indicated that S1 came to the residence very angry and upset. S1 forcefully grabbed a juvenile and dragged him upstairs. As Caller was in fear for her brother's safety, she attempted to follow S1 into the room S1 had dragged her brother into. Upon entering the room, S1 forcefully pushed her to the ground numerous times.

ELPD officers encountered S1 on the front porch of the residence. S1 was told to stay on the porch until officers could determine what had occurred. S1 would not comply with the officer's directions. Officers used the above indicated force to detain S1, who attempted to pull away from officers numerous times.

S1 was taken into custody and transported to ELPD Jail.

| Report: | | Date: | 12/31/2025 | Time: | 2302 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|--|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | | | Sector: | 2 | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | ■ | | | Injury: | ■ | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 20 | No | Yes | Yes | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | Resistance Shown | | | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | | | Passive Resistance | | | ■ | ■ | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a residence for a breaking and entering. The caller was S1's girlfriend who stated she and S1 were supposed to be sleeping at the residence across the street, NOT the residence S1 entered. Girlfriend indicated that the door to ■ was unlocked and no residents appeared to be home. Girlfriend advised she had attempted to get S1 out of the residence, however he was 'pretty drunk' and she could not wake him up. She indicated that S1 became violent toward her prior to falling asleep.

Officers knocked on the door of ■ and no one answered. They announced themselves, then entered and immediately saw S1 asleep on the couch. Officer ■ called out S1's name numerous times in attempt to wake him. Officer ■ reiterated to S1 that he was in the wrong residence and needed to leave. S1 replied with "suck my wiener" and "such my nuts".

Officer ■ took hold of S1's left arm in attempt to get him off the couch. S1 would not provide officers with his right arm. Officer ■ used the above listed force to turn S1 onto his stomach and apply handcuffs. Officer ■ assisted in moving S1 to the ground and turning him so handcuffs could be applied. S1 was taken into custody and transported to ELPD jail.

**East Lansing Police Department
Use of Force
January 2026**



**East Lansing Police Department Interactions as Reported from
Ingham County 911 Dispatch:**

2953

Total Incidents of Use of Force:

12

Percentage of Total Interactions where ZERO Use of Force Required:

99.6%

Use of Force Policy Occurrences where Policy was followed:

13

100%

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/1/26 | Time: | 0052 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | No | NA | White | Male | Unk | No | No | No |
| S2 | Other | No | NA | White | No | Unk | No | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| S1 | Combative with Others Verbally Aggressive Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | Active Resistance | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| S2 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | Active Resistance | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|---|
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown |
| S2 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |

NARRATIVE

An ELPD Officer witnessed a large fight begin to break out on the stairs of [REDACTED]. Officer radioed for assistance and approached the fight. Officer [REDACTED] arrived on scene and attempted to separate the fighting parties. Both subjects failed to comply with the officer's instructions. The above identified force was used to detain the subjects. Subjects were detained then released due to neither subject wishing to press charges.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/6/26 | Time: | 0105 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up: | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty: | No | PSW On-Scene: | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|------------------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | Yes | In Mental Crisis | Black or African American | Male | 45 | No | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|--------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other: Officers were responding to a call of a subject with a gun. There was no description information for the subject and the caller disconnected and could not be reached. | Passive Resistance | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|-----------------|
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Rifle Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD was dispatched to a weapons complaint. Dispatch advised an individual was in possession of a gun on the second floor of the building. No description of the subject was provided to dispatch.

ELPD Officers unholstered their weapons and covered the two exits of the building. Officer [REDACTED] noticed that the elevator was descending. Officer [REDACTED] provided this information to Officer [REDACTED] and took cover. As the elevator doors opened, Officer [REDACTED] gave commands for the subject to show his hands and ordered him to the ground. After further questioning, it was determined that this was the reporting party. Subject was detained and then released.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/9/26 | Time: | 2340 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 23 | No | Yes | No |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Other: Security stated subject was gesturing he was armed with a weapon | No Resistance Observed | | |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|------|-------------------------------|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Rifle Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Rifle Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Rifle Display Taser Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Rifle Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were felony toned to a weapons complaint. Security phoned 911 indicating a male in the elevator was acting erratic and subject indicated to security they had a weapon.

East Lansing officers arrived on scene and made contact with staff who advised the subject was still located in an elevator. As the elevator was descending, officers responded to the parking garage. Officers observed the subject lying face-down in the elevator. As the elevator doors opened, officers made contact used the above-listed force and told subject to remain on the ground. ELPD officers arrested the subject.

| Report: | | Date: | 1/11/26 | Time: | 0400 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 3 | | | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 19 | No | Yes | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | Resistance Shown | | | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Destructive to Property Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | | | Active Resistance | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Taser Display | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a call for a home invasion in progress. A good description of the subject was provided. Subject was actively attempting to gain entry inside a house. Female victim indicated she was hiding while her husband was attempting to hold the door shut.

Officers arrived to find Subject 1 actively pulling on the front door to the home. Subject 1 was extremely intoxicated and stated he believed he was on Grand River. The individual was resistive to officers' simple instructions. In attempt to get subject to stop pulling on the door, Officer [REDACTED] displayed his taser toward Subject. Subject complied and was taken into custody.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/11/26 | Time: | 0127 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 3 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | No | NA | Black or African American | Male | 45 | No | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other: ELPD Officer witnessed vehicle matching reporting parties' description drive by. It was reported that the driver threatened the reporting party with a firearm. | No Resistance Observed | ■ | ■ |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|----------|------|-----------------|
| S1 | | Sergeant | 5-10 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officer was flagged down by Victim, regarding a felonious assault with a firearm. Victim advised that he was parked, waiting for his wife. As he sat in his car, he was approached by a B/M who told Victim to move the car. Victim told subject he would move his car upon his wife's return. Subject got out of his car and took photos of Victim's vehicle, became aggressive, making statements that he wanted to fight Victim. When Victim stated he would not fight subject, subject stated he had a gun and was going to retrieve the gun. At that time, Victim left the area.

Victim provided a description of subject and subject's vehicle. Officers canvassed the area and Sergeant [REDACTED] located the vehicle. A felony stop was conducted and an investigation was conducted regarding the allegations. Sergeant [REDACTED] used the above listed force to affect the felony stop. Subject 1 was released from the scene following Sergeant [REDACTED] contact.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | ██████████ | Date: | 1/12/26 | Time: | 0529 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | ██████████ | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | Outside of EL | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | ████ | Injury: | ████ | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | No | NA | American Indian or Alaska Native | Female | 30 | No | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|---------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other ELPD assisted a neighboring jurisdiction with this traffic stop. The neighboring jurisdiction had contact with and located a firearm on Subject 1. | Inactive Resistance | ████ | ████ |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|------------|---------|------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | ██████████ | Officer | <5 | Taser Display Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officer ██████████ was requested for priority backup to a neighboring jurisdiction's traffic stop. The requesting officer had 3 occupants of the vehicle at gunpoint, and one firearm was already recovered. Officer ██████████ responded to the scene and used the above listed force as the assisting agency conducted their stop.

| Report: | | Date: | 1/14/26 | Time: | 1642 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 5 | | | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Other | No | NA | White | Male | 26 | Yes | No | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Destructive to Property Verbally Aggressive | | No Resistance Observed | | ■ | ■ | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 21-25 | Taser Display | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |

| NARRATIVE |
|--|
| <p>ELPD Officers were dispatched to [REDACTED] for a patient that was agitated and was using a belt to break out windows and threaten staff.</p> <p>Upon entry into the room, officers used the above listed force while another officer took control of the belt and placed subject in handcuffs. Immediately upon being placed in handcuffs, subject became compliant. ELFD medics had been staging and entered the room following handcuffing. Subject was transported to Sparrow for further evaluation.</p> |

| Report: | | Date: | 1/18/26 | Time: | 1719 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | | | Sector: | Outside of EL | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | NA | Black or African American | Male | 24 | No | No | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Other: Subject 1 was the driver of a motor vehicle that hit a neighboring jurisdiction's patrol car and then fled the scene. The driver then fled from an attempted police traffic stop by ELPD. | | | | Active Resistance | ■ | ■ | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were notified via the radio that a motor vehicle had rammed a neighboring police jurisdiction's patrol vehicle then fled the scene. Dispatch advised that jurisdiction had one officer in pursuit of the motor vehicle and the pursuit was entering into the City of East Lansing. ELPD Officer ■ entered the pursuit to provide backup for the neighboring jurisdiction in the pursuit.

When the fleeing vehicle came to a stop, Officer ■ utilized the above listed force and held it to the low/ready while the other agency took the subject into custody.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/22/26 | Time: | 0949 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 4 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | No | NA | Black or African American | Male | 54 | No | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other Subject 1 was an occupant of a hotel room where officers had made repeated attempts to make contact with the occupants. | No Resistance Observed | ■ | ■ |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|-----------------|
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a troublesome subject/check welfare [REDACTED]. Officers contacted management who wished either to terminate the customer's stay or provide the customers a time and date to leave the establishment.

Officers made contact at the room in question. Officers heard multiple subjects inside, loud music and dogs barking. The customers were unwilling to answer the door to speak to officers after numerous announcements and warnings. Management provided officers with a key and requested officers to make entry.

Officers told occupants, through the door, that they had a key and would be making entry. Officers used the above listed force while announcements were being made. Subject opened the door and was cooperative. Officers provided subject a date and time he needed to be gone from the establishment.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/24/26 | Time: | 0153 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 26 | No | Yes | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|-------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Verbally Aggressive | Active Resistance | ■ | ■ |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|----------|-------|----------------|
| S1 | | Sergeant | 11-15 | Taser Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were on patrol downtown. ELPD Sgt. ■ witnessed a physical assault occur and requested Dispatch send more units to the area. Sgt. ■ responded to the location and utilized the above-mentioned force to gain control of the subject and place the at-fault subject under arrest.

| Report: | | Date: | 1/25/26 | Time: | 1925 | Contact: | TStop | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Parking Lot or Ramp | Sector: | 4 | | | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | No | | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes Yes Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office Ingham County Prosecutor's Office Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Female | 47 | No | No Arrest/Seeking | No |
| S2 | Offender | No | NA | White | Unknown | 43 | No | Yes | No |
| S3 | Offender | No | NA | White | Female | 31 | No | Yes | No |
| S4 | Other | No | NA | White | Female | 37 | No | No | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Other: Subject 1 was a passenger in a vehicle that fled from a traffic stop initiated by an ELPD Officer. | | | | | No Resistance Observed | | | |
| S2 | Other: Subject 2 was the driver of the vehicle that had fled from the ELPD traffic stop. | | | | | No Resistance Observed | | | |
| S3 | Other: Subject 3 was a passenger in the vehicle that fled from the ELPD traffic stop. | | | | | No Resistance Observed | | | |
| S4 | Other: Subject 4 was a passenger in the vehicle that fled from the ELPD traffic stop. | | | | | No Resistance Observed | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S2 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S2 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S3 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S4 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

An ELPD Officer attempted to make a traffic stop on a vehicle traveling 49 mph in a posted 35 mph zone. Officer [REDACTED] attempted to conduct a traffic stop using lights and sirens. The vehicle accelerated and refused to stop. The vehicle fled from officers, however ELPD Officers located the vehicle and executed a felony stop on the vehicle. Officers utilized the above listed force during the felony stop.

Officers had contact with all four subjects in the vehicle. In their contact, one of the subjects advised she had multiple warrants. Subject was placed under arrest. A search was conducted of the vehicle. The search revealed a 'loaded' needle containing suspected meth. MSP Lab confirmed Methamphetamine. Three of the four subjects were arrested.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/30/26 | Time: | 2233 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 3 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 49 | No | Yes | No |
| S2 | Other | No | NA | White | No | 35 | No | No | No |
| S3 | Other | No | NA | White | Female | 45 | No | No | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other: Flee and Elude from law enforcement (vehicle pursuit) and Resisting / Obstructing (fleeing on foot from crashed vehicle). | Active Resistance | | |
| S2 | Unknown | No Resistance Observed | | |
| S3 | Unknown | No Resistance Observed | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | | Lieutenant | 11-15 | Handgun Display Taser Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Sergeant | 5-10 | Handgun Display |
| S2 | | Lieutenant | 16-20 | Handgun Display |
| S2 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S2 | | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |
| S2 | | Officer | 5-10 | Rifle Display |
| S3 | | Lieutenant | 16-20 | Handgun Display |
| S3 | | Officer | 5-10 | Rifle Display |
| S3 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S3 | | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Units received dispatch information that LPD was pursuing a vehicle EB on Michigan Ave. In addition to flee and elude, dispatch advised the suspect was wanted on two counts of resisting and obstructing and the suspect is known to be armed.

Dispatch updated the vehicle was driving in the wrong lane of traffic and Ofc. [REDACTED] advised he was almost rammed by the suspect vehicle. ELPD pursued the vehicle from driving the wrong way in traffic at Grand River Ave and Evergreen. The suspect vehicle crashed into a pole and trash dumpster at a dead end. Subject 1 fled on foot and was taken into custody shortly after. Subjects 2 and 3 were detained and turned over to the Lansing Police Department with Subject 1.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 1/10/26 | Time: | 1917 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 1 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | Yes | In Mental Crisis | Black | Male | 21 | Yes | Yes | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|-------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Combative with Others Destructive to Property Verbally Aggressive | Active Resistance | ■ | ■ |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|---|
| S1 | ■ | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown |
| S1 | ■ | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown |
| S1 | ■ | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown |

NARRATIVE

East Lansing officers were dispatched to a Domestic Assault in progress. Reporting Party indicated S1 had pushed his brother up against a wall and was becoming increasingly aggressive.

Upon arrival, a neighbor approached officers and told them that S1 needed to be checked due to an open wound on his forehead. Medics were asked to respond. East Lansing officers spoke with the Victim and mother of S1 and Victim. Mother stated S1 had lost his medication. She and Victim had attempted to locate the medication but were unable to locate. Mother indicated S1 was becoming increasingly agitated and she was afraid he would hurt her and/or her children.

Officers attempted contact with S1, however S1 refused to speak with officers or follow commands. Officers were granted permission by Mother to enter the home. Upon entry, officers took hold of S1 who attempted to pull away. S1 attempted to run from officers also.

S1 was placed in handcuffs. While in handcuffs, he attempted to kick officers. All three officers on scene used the listed above force, took S1 into custody and transported S1 to ELPD Jail.

**East Lansing Police Department
Use of Force
February 2026**



**East Lansing Police Department Interactions as Reported from
Ingham County 911 Dispatch:**

3141

Total Incidents of Use of Force:

16

Percentage of Total Interactions where ZERO force Required:

99.49%

Use of Force Policy Occurrences where Policy was followed:

16

100%

| Report: | | Date: | 2/5/2026 | Time: | 2215 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|--|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Other | | | Sector: | 1 | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | Unhoused | Not Apparent to Officer | Male | 32 | No | Yes | No | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Verbally Aggressive | | | | Active Resistance | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Other: 2 distraction punches to suspects hands as he was holding onto the handcuffs. | | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Officers responded to an unwanted subject, possibly intoxicated with vomit on his face, refusing to leave. Officers were familiar with the subject. The subject had an Arrest Warrant for Breaking and Entering and was arrested for the warrant. During arrest, the subject displayed active resistance to the officers.</p> | | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/6/2026 | Time: | 2007 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | | Sector: | 1 | | | |
| Armed: | Yes | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Other | No | In Mental Crisis | Black or African American | Male | 62 | Yes | No | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Unknown | | No Resistance Observed | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers were dispatched to a subject who called the CMH suicidal hotline and dispatched stated the subject possibly ingested a large number of pills, has firearms registered to him, and has them inside his house. ELPD Officers made contact with the subject and made the scene safe to ensure the subject wasn't armed for medical evaluation. Subject was released by medics on-scene and not transported for a PRT.</p> | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/10/2026 | Time: | 0317 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | | Sector: | 2 | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Other | No | In Mental Crisis | White | Male | 36 | No | No | NA |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | Resistance Shown | | | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Verbally Aggressive | | Active Resistance Active Aggression | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers were dispatched to a welfare check of a suicidal subject. The subject was verbally aggressive towards the officers on scene. The subject continued to escalate regardless of officers attempting to build rapport and de-escalate. The subject became visibly aggressive towards officers by clenching his fists and lunging at them. ELPD Officer used the above-mentioned force as cover for the other officers that were present.</p> <p>Officers placed the subject into protective custody and transported him to the hospital where the subject could receive treatment.</p> | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/11/2026 | Time: | 2343 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|--|---|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----|
| Address: | | | | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 4 | |
| Armed: | Yes | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | | | Injury: | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | In Mental Crisis Unhoused | White | Male | 27 | Yes | No Arrest/Seeking | Yes |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Verbally Aggressive Destructive to Property Combative with Others | | | | Active Resistance Active Aggression | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Units were dispatched to an ongoing issue at this location. More than one individual phoned 911, advising there was a subject outside of the complex screaming and yelling, the subject sounded very upset, and callers wanted their welfare checked. On this call, dispatch advised that the son of one of the callers is mentally ill and is violently attempting to destroy the apartment and kill the caller. Dispatch advised that the subject in question was known to police as being violent and has previously made threats to kill police.</p> <p>ELPD Units arrived on scene and investigated the circumstances of the call. Upon contact with S1, S1 was actively resisting officers' repeated attempts to at contact. S1 was verbally aggressive towards officers and continued to damage the apartment. Officers were unable to make contact with the subject as he fled from the scene and was not apprehended by officers.</p> <p>Officer [REDACTED] was the only officer to utilize force in this incident.</p> | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/14/2026 | Time: | 0153 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|--|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 3 | | | | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Other | Yes | In Mental Crisis | White | Male | 36 | No | No | | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Verbally Aggressive Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Other: Caller advised officers on scene that Subject 1 had made statements of wanting to kill himself and/or harm others. | | | | | Active Resistance | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Taser Display | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Units were dispatched to [REDACTED], the [REDACTED], for Subject 1 that had notified staff here that they were suicidal and that they would harm others if they weren't taken to the hospital.</p> <p>ELPD Officers arrived on scene and made contact with Subject 1. Officers attempted to build rapport and asked how they could assist Subject 1. Subject 1 became verbally aggressive and was disregarding officers' commands to keep their hands visible. Officers were able de-escalate Subject 1 and take him into protective custody. Subject 1 was taken to the hospital per their request for further treatment.</p> | | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/14/2026 | Time: | 0131 | Contact: | Officer Initiated | | |
|---|---|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | In Mental Crisis | Black or African American | Female | 32 | No | Yes | Yes |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | | | | Active Resistance Active Aggression | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Sergeant | 11-15 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers were patrolling downtown East Lansing when they noticed Subject 1 impeding traffic, acting drunk and disorderly, actively consuming alcohol from an open container. Subject 1 then actively assaulted a random citizen that was walking on Albert Street. Officer contacted Subject 1 who immediately became resistive. Officers were able to control Subject 1 and place them into handcuffs. While officers were searching Subject 1 at the door of the patrol car, Subject 1 did assault two officers by kicking one in the knee and kicking another in the arm. Subject 1 also attempted to spit on officers more than once. Subject 1 was placed into the rear of a patrol vehicle using control techniques and was transported back to ELPD Jail. Once at ELPD Jail additional units were requested to assist with Subject 1 and to try and minimize any further injury to officers or Subject 1. Once at ELPD Jail Subject 1 was given time to control their emotions so that the situation could be de-escalated. Once in the jail, Subject 1 cleared their throat multiple times as if they were going to spit. While at Jail Subject 1 was being searched and repeatedly clearing their throat as if they were going to spit. It was at this point a spit mask was placed on Subject 1. This was done to protect officers and jail staff from potential communicable diseases. Since Subject 1 had already assaulted officers, control techniques and holds were utilized to control Subject 1 while they were searched. While Subject 1 was being searched, they did try to bite an officer's hand. At this point Subject 1 decided to stop holding up their own body weight causing them to move to the ground. Officers went to the</p> | | | | | | | | | |

ground and utilized control techniques to finish searching Subject 1. At this point Subject 1 was being transferred into a holding cell, however, Subject 1 continued to passively resist by not carrying their own body weight. Four officers then conducted a carry of Subject 1 to place them into a holding cell. During the carry, Subject 1 complained of pain and officers immediately stopped. It was at this point that Subject decided to walk under their own power into the holding cell. Officers utilized control techniques and pressure to control Subject 1 in the holding cell where the rest of their personal property was removed. Subject 1 was lodged at ELPD Jail.

██████████ Pg. 2

| Report: | | Date: | 2/15/2026 | Time: | 0249 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|--------|--|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Business | | | Sector: | 2 | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | No | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | In Mental Crisis Unhoused | White | Male | 27 | Yes | Yes | No | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Other: Subject 1 is known to police and has made threats to kill ELPD Officers. | | | | | Active Resistance Active Aggression | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Sergeant | 11-15 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Subject 1 approached ELPD Officer wanting to turn himself in on a warrant. Subject 1 advised he was hungry and cold. ELPD Officer took Subject 1 into custody and walked him into the Jail. ELPD Officer began a search of Subject 1 and provided the reason why a search was necessary. While Subject 1 was being searched, he became defiant of the officer's requests. Subject 1 became very agitated and aggressive towards officer. ELPD Officer again explained the necessity of a search, however Subject 1 remained agitated and defiant of the officer's requests. ELPD Officer attempted to utilize control techniques to bring Subject 1 to the ground where the search could be completed safely and without risk of assault or injury. Once Subject 1 was searched and brought to his feet, he immediately became compliant. Subject 1 was transported to Ingham County Jail to be lodged.</p> | | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/17/2026 | Time: | 0051 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|--|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 4 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No No No | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office NA NA | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | Not Apparent to Officer | Male | 23 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| S2 | Other | No | NA | Not Apparent to Officer | Male | 51 | Yes | No | No |
| S3 | Other | No | NA | Not Apparent to Officer | Female | 48 | Yes | No | NA |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Destructive to Property Verbally Aggressive Other: 911 call from the residence, dispatcher could hear arguments, dispatch could hear "im going to kill you" and then dispatch updated that a subject has a knife. | | | | Active Resistance | | ■ | ■ | |
| S2 | Other: Initially walked out of residence, unknown if this subject was the suspect with a knife or not. | | | | No Resistance Observed | | ■ | ■ | |
| S3 | Other: This subject was unknown and was contacted by ELPD in the home without knowing if they were the armed suspect or not. | | | | No Resistance Observed | | ■ | ■ | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | | | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Taser Display | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Lieutenant | 11-15 | Handgun Display | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | <5 | Rifle Display | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | 5-10 | Taser Display | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | <5 | 40 mm Less Lethal Display | | | |
| S1 | ■ | | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | |

| | | | | |
|----|------------|---------|------|-----------------|
| S3 | [REDACTED] | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S3 | [REDACTED] | Officer | 5-10 | Taser Display |
| S3 | [REDACTED] | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display |
| | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to an unknown trouble at a residence. Dispatch advised that they had an open line and could hear arguing and a female crying. Dispatch advised they heard, "I'm going to kill you", and, "I need to protect myself". Dispatch updated that there was a subject with a knife. This was relayed by dispatch prior to officers arriving on scene. Officers arrived on scene and controlled one of the subjects in the front yard. Officers made entry into the home due to sounds of an altercation and suspicion of an armed subject inside. Officers contacted Subject 1 inside the residence. The subject was ordered to the ground to be secured. While officers were detaining Subject 1, they were attacked by a large, uncontrolled and aggressive dog. While detaining Subject 1 and fending off the attack from the dog, Subject 1 continued to resist and attempted to flee. Officers were able to regain control of Subject 1 and used control tactics to detain and handcuff them. ELPD Officers were tracking and attempting to control the dog while detaining Subject 1. Officers were unaware of who was armed with the knife or where the knife was located. An Officer deployed two taser probes into the dog's left shoulder which caused it to run from officers and back into the house. Officers gave commands to Subject 3 to control the dog and place it into a locked room. Subject 3 was unable to control the dog. Officers were still unaware who was armed with the knife or the location of the knife. Officers did track the dog a second time to prevent the dog from lunging and attacking officers that were trying to move out of the home. An officer deployed a 3 taser probe towards the dog however missed. At this point, all officers and two of the three subjects involved were removed from the home.

Subject 1 was arrested and taken to ELPD Jail where they were processed, booked and lodged. During transport, Subject 1 indicated his wrist had been previously broken and it felt as if it was broken again. ELFD medics were dispatched to meet at ELPD jail and evaluated Subject 1. ELFD medics assured Subject 1 his wrist was not broken. Subject 1 then indicated he 'did not need them around any longer'.

| Report: | | Date: | 2/18/2026 | Time: | 1948 | Contact: | Officer Initiated | | | |
|--|--|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-----|--|
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 2 | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | | Injury: | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Other | No | NA | White | Male | 21 | Yes | No | | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | Resistance Shown | | | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | | | Active Resistance | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers proactively contacted the residents at [REDACTED] for loud noise, urination in public and underage drinking. Officers contacted a subject who they saw urinating on the side of the residence. Officers asked if Subject 1 is a resident and they advised that they were.</p> <p>Officers then approached the house to investigate the noise and disorderly conduct. As Officer [REDACTED] was speaking with Subject 1, Officer [REDACTED] encountered resistance from Subject 1 on the stairs when they were requested to walk out to the patrol vehicle. Officer [REDACTED] used soft empty hand techniques to control and detain the subject until he could further investigate the subject's identity. Subject 1 was released from custody, and the residents were warned for loud music.</p> | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 2/18/2026 | Time: | 2017 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 4 | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | Black or African American | Female | 30 | Yes | Yes | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Combative with Others Other: Caller advised Subject 1 was assaulting another subject inside the home. | | | | | Active Resistance | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Other: Defensive block when Subject charged out of the patrol car. Carry of Subject 1 while being passively resistive. | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Other: Carried Subject while displaying passive resistance and refusing to walk under their own power. | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Lieutenant | 11-15 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers responded to a domestic assault call at [REDACTED]. Dispatch advised that the caller was contacted by their granddaughter, a 10-year-old in the home. The 10-year-old reported that their mother was attacking their grandmother and there was lot of blood. Officers arrived on scene and contacted the grandmother and reported victim. Officers investigated the domestic assault and contacted Subject 1. Subject 1 was allegedly intoxicated and became increasingly confrontational and uncooperative. Officers detained Subject 1 using control techniques and escorted them to a patrol car. On the way to the patrol car Subject tried to pull away and resist by not carrying their own weight while walking. Once at the patrol car Subject 1 tried to spin around on officers at which point they maintained control of the subject. Officers were able to get Subject 1 into the car and transported to ELPD Jail. Once at ELPD Jail Subject 1 again was agitated and Officers tried to calm them down. Subject 1 lunged from the back of the patrol car and an Officer blocked their assault causing Subject 1 to fall back. Subject 1 continued to passively</p> | | | | | | | | | |

resist by not holding their own body weight. Subject 1 continued to be aggressive in the jail and pulled away from officers. Officers decided to place Subject 1 into a holding cell until they could calm down and be processed more safely. Once Officers were able to come up with a plan and give Subject 1 some time to cool off, they got Subject 1 out of the jail cell. Subject 1 continued to passively resist and be verbally assaultive towards officers. Once Subject 1 was moved to the female holding cell, they were uncuffed and left alone. As officers exited the cell, Subject 1 intentionally struck the officer in the leg. Subject 1 was processed, booked and lodged at ELPD Jail.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|--|
| Report: | | Date: | 2/19/2026 | Time: | 2256 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | | |
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Business | Sector: | 1 | | | |
| Armed: | Yes | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | | Injury: | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | NA Unhoused | White | Male | 51 | No | Yes | No | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | | |
| S1 | Destructive to Property Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs Verbally Aggressive | | | | Active Resistance | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers were dispatched to a troublesome subject that was yelling and threatening to fight people. Subject 1 was throwing rocks at a business.</p> <p>Officers responded and located Subject 1. Subject 1 is known to officers. Officers gave loud verbal commands to Subject 1. Initially, Subject 1 was non-compliant with officer commands and refused to get on the ground. When officers drew their tasers, Subject 1 became compliant and was placed into custody. Subject 1 was transported to ELPD Jail where they were processed, booked and lodged.</p> | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 2/23/26 | Time: | 0855 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 1 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | Yes | NA | White | Male | 27 | Yes | Yes | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|----------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Unknown | Active Resistance | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|----------------|
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display |

NARRATIVE

Victim came to East Lansing Police Department police desk to speak with an officer regarding a late assault. Victim indicated that her grandson had 'smacked her across the face' and had repeatedly 'thumped' her on the back of her head. When she indicated she was going to call police, Offender slapped her with an open hand, grabbed her left hand and twisted it. Offender told initial officer that she spoke with that she feared for her life. The initial officer noted visible injuries on Victim and documented said injuries for the report.

Victim, as owner of the residence, provided consent for officers to enter her home. Initial officer spoke with other officers on shift and formulated a plan to go to Victim's home and arrest Offender.

Upon arrival to the residence, officers entered with the consent of Victim/Owner. Officer displayed a taser as cover for other officers. Offender was placed in custody for Domestic Violence as well as numerous warrants.

| Report: | | Date: | 2/23/26 | Time: | 1515 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated | | |
|--|---|----------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Other | Sector: | Outside of EL | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | NA | White | Male | 27 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Verbally Aggressive | | Active Aggression Active Resistance | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Discharge | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Tackle/Takedown Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers were attempting to transport Subject 1 from the hospital back to ELPD Jail when Subject 1 became physically assaultive towards officers. While Officers were arranging handcuffs, Subject 1 attacked officers and attempted to escape custody. ELPD Officers were able to utilize control techniques and a takedown to stop Subject 1 from fleeing. Subject 1 attempted to disarm an officer and continued to resist apprehension. ELPD Officers did tase Subject 1 immediately changing their behavior and Subject 1 advised that they "give up". Subject 1 was safely transported back to ELPD Jail to be lodged.</p> | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/24/26 | Time: | 1849 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|---|---|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 1 | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | NA | | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Other | No | NA | White | Male | 30 | Yes | No | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | |
| S1 | Unknown Other: Caller explained shower had been on for an extended period of time, water was leaking into the apartment below. Caller was the manager of the property and advised there was no answer at the door after repeated attempts. | | | | No Resistance Observed | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers were dispatched to check the welfare of a subject. The caller was a manager of the property and advised that the shower had been running for an extended period, enough that there was water leaking to the apartment below. The caller tried to contact the residents of the apartment, however no one responded. Officers attempted to make contact as well but were unsuccessful. Officers made entry to the apartment with the manager's keys. Officers were able to contact Subject 1 and confirm he was safe and healthy and not in need of any assistance. ELPD Officers cleared the scene.</p> | | | | | | | | | |

| Report: | | Date: | 2/28/26 | Time: | 0040 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|--|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | | Sector: | 2 | | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up: | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | | |
| PSW On-Duty: | No | | PSW On-Scene: | No | | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O | |
| S1 | Other | No | NA | Not Apparent to Officer | Unknown to Officer | 0 | No | No | No | |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Other: Dog left the residence and was actively charging officers. Dog attempted to bite officers multiple times. | | | | Active Aggression | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Taser Discharge | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | | |
| NARRATIVE | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>ELPD Officers responded to a call for welfare check on a female that was incapacitated in the front seat of an Uber. Officers arrived on scene and requested medics for the intoxicated subject. Officers were able to find that the intoxicated subject resided at [REDACTED] which was the house the Uber was parked directly in front of. Officers knocked on the door of the residence to try and find a friend to help take care of the intoxicated subject or at least provide some information on them. A subject came to the door to speak with officers. As officers were attempting to speak with the subject, a dog came out and actively attacked officers. The dog was lunging and biting at officers. Multiple officers drew their tasers. One officer deployed their taser at the dog. The dog exhibited an immediate behavior change and went back into the home. Officers continued their investigation and provided service to the incapacitated individual. Officers cleared the scene.</p> | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 2/28/26 | Time: | 0335 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 1 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | No | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 18 | Yes | Yes | Yes |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|--------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Other: ELPD was dispatched to the area for an unknown race male, wearing a black hooded sweatshirt and a black backpack that was actively going into vehicles. ELPD Officers arrived on scene and located a subject matching the description. Officers attempted contact with the subject and they fled on foot. | Active Resistance | ■ | ■ |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|--|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | ■ | Sergeant | 11-15 | Other Handgun Display K9 Apprehension and bite |
| S1 | ■ | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | ■ | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officer were dispatched to the area of ■ in East Lansing for a report of a suspicious subject. The subject was described to be an unknown male wearing a black hooded sweatshirt, a backpack and they were going into vehicles in the area. Officers arrived in the area and while canvassing the area, located a vehicle that had the trunk wide open. Officers saw a subject matching the physical description of the suspicious subject, and observed this subject walk up a driveway and directly up to a car in that driveway. As the subject stood next to the vehicle, they noticed the officers and immediately took off running. Officers lost the subject, advised dispatch and began to set up a perimeter for a police K9 track. Officers successfully started a K9 track of the subject. During the track officers heard and physically saw the subject actively fleeing and jumping over fences. Officers gave loud verbal commands to the subject to stop running while identifying themselves as the police. Officers continued to give loud verbal commands identifying themselves as the police and that if they failed to comply with commands the police K9 may bite them. The subject was located by the police K9 hiding in a backyard behind some brush. The subject was apprehended and bitten by the police K9. The subject was taken into custody. ELPD was requested for medical attention for the subject. The subject was taken to the hospital for medical treatment.

**East Lansing Police Department
Response to Resistance Report (RTR)
March 2026**



**East Lansing Police Department Interactions as Reported from
Ingham County 911 Dispatch:**

3203

Total Incidents of Response to Resistance:

7

Percentage of Total Interactions where ZERO RTR Required:

99.78%

RTR Policy Occurrences where Policy was followed:

7

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 3/3/26 | Time: | 1313 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 5 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up: | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty: | Yes | PSW On-Scene: | Yes | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|---------|-------|------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Other | Yes | In Mental Crisis | White | Male | 36 | Yes | No | NA |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|-------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Other: Dispatch advised ELPD Units that the caller's adult son was armed with a large knife and was going berserk. While units responded dispatch updated the subject was locked in their room with a large knife. | Active Resistance | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|------------|-------|---|
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Taser Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | | Lieutenant | 25-30 | 40 mm Less Lethal Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Units were dispatched to a report of a weapons complaint. The caller advised dispatch that their adult son was armed with a large knife and they were going 'berserk'. The caller advised their son was yelling at him, throwing items at him, and threatening suicide. The caller advised that their son was now locked in their bedroom.

Lieutenant [redacted] and Officers [redacted] and [redacted] arrived at the apartment. Contact was made with caller at the main door. Caller was told to leave the apartment. Officers entered the room where they encountered a closed door to the bedroom where S1 was last seen. Officers were able to establish limited contact with S1 through the closed door to the bedroom. S1 then stopped speaking to officers and remained inside the room with closed doors.

Officers utilized an officer from an assisting jurisdiction and a shield to open the door and re-establish contact with S1. Officer [redacted] displayed his taser at S1 in attempt to gain compliance and to take the subject into protective custody. Lieutenant [redacted] displayed a 40mm less lethal weapon for the same purpose. Officer [redacted] was outside of the window of the subject's room to provide security. Officer [redacted] was covered by an assisting jurisdiction. Both officers outside had

their handguns out for lethal coverage.

After the door was opened, Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] attempted to gain compliance of S1. S1 refused to comply with commands. Officers [REDACTED] and Lieutenant [REDACTED] made entry into the room and took physical control of S1. S1 allowed their body weight to fall to the ground while officers were attempting to handcuff. Officer [REDACTED] fell to the ground underneath S1 and Officer [REDACTED] fell on top of S1. S1 was unwilling to be handcuffed and resisted the control of their hands. Officer [REDACTED] utilized strength and leverage to gain control of S1 and place them into handcuffs. Officer [REDACTED] used strength and leverage also to gain control of S1 and place them into handcuffs. Lieutenant [REDACTED] used strength and leverage to control S1's feet while being handcuffed.

S1 was taken into protective custody and taken to the hospital to be evaluated and given treatment.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 3/10/26 | Time: | 0333 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 1 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | No | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |

| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------|------------------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | Yes | In Mental Crisis Unhoused | White | Male | 32 | No | Yes | Yes |

| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---------|--------|
| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
| S1 | Verbally Aggressive Destructive to Property | Active Resistance Passive Resistance | | |

| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|------|--|
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Taser Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display Taser Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a report of an unwanted subject that had gained unauthorized access to the property and was observed urinating in the sauna. Officers [redacted] and [redacted] located the subject in a restroom with a locked door. Officer [redacted] knocked on the door to attempt to contact S1. S1 did not open the door but became verbally irate and began to throw and damage things in the bathroom.

Officers [redacted] and [redacted] withdrew from the immediate area and requested additional units. Officers [redacted] and [redacted] had prior knowledge of S1 and knew S1 had fought with police previously. Officer [redacted] and [redacted] went back to the area where S1 was locked in the bathroom and tried to order them out again. Officer [redacted] displayed his taser due to the subject's prior history of fighting with police as well as S1's current state of aggression. Officer [redacted] held lethal coverage with his handgun due to the unknown circumstances and current level of aggression S1 was displaying. S1 exited the restroom and officers ordered them to the ground and to lay on their stomach.

Officer [redacted] ordered S1 repeatedly to place their hands behind their back but S1 refused to comply. Officer [redacted] and [redacted] holstered their tasers and went to physically control and handcuff S1. S1 became physically resistive by tensing up and pulling their arms into their core to prevent handcuffing. Officer [redacted] and [redacted] used strength and leverage to extract S1's arms and place them into handcuffs. Officer [redacted] used soft empty hand techniques to control S1's head while they were attempting to spit and move around.

S1 was handcuffed and arrested. S1 was taken to ELPD jail to be processed booked and lodged.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 3/12/26 | Time: | 0956 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 4 | | |
| Armed: | Yes | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | Yes | PSW On-Scene | Yes | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Female | 33 | No | Yes | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|--|------------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Combative with Others Other: ELPD Officers were dispatched to a medical assist. The report was that a 34-year-old female was bleeding from the head and felt like she was going to pass out. While officers were in route to the call it was updated that the injury was from a golf club that their significant other hit them with. | No Resistance Observed | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|----------------|
| S1 | | Officer | 5-10 | Taser Display |

NARRATIVE

Officers were dispatched to a medic assist. The assist was originally dispatched as a 34-year-old female that was bleeding from the head and felt like she was going to pass out. While Officer [REDACTED] was en route to the call, dispatch advised that the bleeding was due to being struck in the head with a golf club.

Officer [REDACTED] arrived on scene and contacted the accused S1. When Officer [REDACTED] encountered S1, they were in possession of a pair of scissors. Due to the known threat of the scissors and the previous call information, Officer [REDACTED] did point a taser at S1 and gave them verbal commands. Officer [REDACTED] ordered S1 to turn around and to put the scissors down. S1 complied and Officer [REDACTED] placed them into handcuffs.

Officer [REDACTED] did place S1 under arrest. During transport to ELPD Jail, S1 indicated her back hurt from being kicked during the earlier fight. Officer [REDACTED] transported S1 to Sparrow. S1 was cleared by Sparrow staff and then taken to ELPD Jail to be processed, booked and lodged.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 3/15/26 | Time: | 0005 | Contact: | Citizen Initiated |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Street/Sidewalk/Alley | Sector: | 2 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office City Attorney's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 21 | No | Yes | No |
| S2 | Offender | No | NA | White | Male | 20 | No | Yes | No |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|---|--|---------|--------|
| S1 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | Active Aggression Active Resistance | ■ | ■ |
| S2 | Combative with Others Intoxicated/Under the influence of Drugs | Active Resistance | ■ | ■ |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|---|
| S1 | ■ | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown |
| S1 | ■ | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown |
| S2 | ■ | Officer | 5-10 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S2 | ■ | Officer | <5 | Tackle/Takedown Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| S2 | ■ | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques Tackle/Takedown |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were initially dispatched to an unwanted subject. Officers ■ and ■ were on scene and unable to locate the subject. Both Officers ■ and ■ witnessed a fight occurring near Albert Street and Grove Street in the 7 Eleven parking lot.

Officer ■ and ■ approached the fight. Officer ■ gave several loud verbal commands then grabbed onto one of the subjects involved in the fight identified as S1. While Officer ■ was attempting to pull S1 away from the fight they were still holding onto another subject and actively trying to fight. Officer ■ was ordering S1 to get on the ground. S1 refused and continued to have his body positioned as if he were going to strike someone with his right fist. While Officer ■ was face-to-face with S1 she was giving direct and loud verbal commands to S1 to "Stop Police". S1 did not comply. Officer ■ applied strength and leverage to S1 to get them to the ground to be handcuffed. Officer ■ came to assist Officer ■ in controlling S1 to the ground. Officer ■ used open hand control and strength and leverage to move S1 to the ground. Once

in the prone position, Officer [REDACTED] placed S1's left wrist into a wristlock until they were securely handcuffed.

While Officer [REDACTED] grabbed S1 to break up the fight, Officer [REDACTED] consecutively grabbed S2 and pulled them away from the fight. Officer [REDACTED] gave loud verbal commands of "Police Stop Fighting" and directly ordered S2 to "get on the ground". S2 resisted and remained aggressive and postured, facing Officer [REDACTED]. Officer [REDACTED] used strength and leverage to place S2 up against the 7-11 walls. S2 put his hands up and stopped resisting. Officer [REDACTED] again used strength and leverage to handcuff a now seated S2. S2 again became resistive. While Officer [REDACTED] was struggling with S2 and trying to get their hands behind their back, Officer [REDACTED] witnessed Officer [REDACTED] still struggling with two of the subjects involved in the fight. It was at this point that Officer [REDACTED] left S2 and went to assist Officer [REDACTED] to arrest S1.

While Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were arresting S1, Officer [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] located S2 who was attempting to leave the area. Officer [REDACTED] ordered S2 to stop while they were walking away. S2 did look over their shoulder in the direction of Officer [REDACTED]. Officer [REDACTED] grabbed hold of S2 to place them under arrest. S2 became resistive and refused to comply. Officer [REDACTED] attempted to place S2 into an arm bundle to better control and handcuff. S2 resisted Officer [REDACTED] arm bundle. Officers [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] used control techniques to control S2's upper and lower body. S2 was then taken to the ground to be handcuffed. S2 was placed under arrest and handcuffed.

Both S1 and S2 were arrested and taken to ELPD Jail.

| Report: | | Date: | 3/15/26 | Time: | 2340 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Other | | Sector: | 4 | | | |
| Armed: | Yes | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | | Injury: | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | No | | Seeking Through: | NA | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Other | No | NA | Middle Eastern or North African | Male | 30 | No | No | No |
| S2 | Other | No | NA | White | Female | 26 | No | No | No |
| S3 | Other | No | NA | Black or African American | Female | 27 | No | No | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Other: Dispatch advised there was a troublesome subject in room # [REDACTED] Dispatch updated while officers were in route that there was a male in the room that had a weapon and he was threatening to shoot others inside the room. | | | No Resistance Observed | [REDACTED] | [REDACTED] | | | |
| S2 | Other: Dispatch advised there was a troublesome subject in room # [REDACTED] Dispatch updated while officers were in route that there was a male in the room that had a weapon and he was threatening to shoot others inside the room. | | | No Resistance Observed | [REDACTED] | [REDACTED] | | | |
| S3 | Other: Dispatch advised there was a troublesome subject in room # [REDACTED] Dispatch updated while officers were in route that there was a male in the room that had a weapon and he was threatening to shoot others inside the room. | | | No Resistance Observed | [REDACTED] | [REDACTED] | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | [REDACTED] | Officer | 5-10 | Rifle Display Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | [REDACTED] | Sergeant | 5-10 | Rifle Display | | | | | |
| S1 | [REDACTED] | Officer | <5 | Handgun Display | | | | | |
| S1 | [REDACTED] | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |
| S1 | [REDACTED] | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |
| S2 | [REDACTED] | Officer | 5-10 | Rifle Display | | | | | |
| S2 | [REDACTED] | Sergeant | 5-10 | Rifle Display | | | | | |
| S2 | [REDACTED] | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |
| S3 | [REDACTED] | Sergeant | 5-10 | Rifle Display | | | | | |
| S3 | [REDACTED] | Officer | 5-10 | Rifle Display | | | | | |
| S3 | [REDACTED] | Officer | <5 | Taser Display | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Officers were dispatched to a troublesome subject. The caller identified as S3 stated they wanted their boyfriend and friend out of the hotel room. S3 stated that the accused, identified as S2, was threatening to fight S3. While officers were en route, dispatch updated that there was a male subject, S1, in the room with a weapon and they were threatening to shoot others inside the room.

Sgt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] contacted S1 in the doorway of room [REDACTED]. Due to the report of a weapon, both Sgt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] pointed their patrol rifles at S1 and ordered them to the ground to be detained. Officer [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] were in the hallway when contact was made. Officer [REDACTED] pointed his handgun at S1. Officer [REDACTED] did point his taser at S1. Officer [REDACTED] did pull S1 away from the doorway so that he could enter the room with Sgt. [REDACTED]. Once S1 was in the hallway and in the prone position, Officer [REDACTED] handcuffed S1. While Officer [REDACTED] was handcuffing S1, Officer [REDACTED] held less lethal coverage over S1 with his taser.

Sgt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] entered room # [REDACTED] that was still occupied by S2 and S3. Sgt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED] pointed their patrol rifles at S2 and S3 as they cleared the room and searched for threats or weapons. Officer [REDACTED] stepped into the room with Sgt. [REDACTED] and Officer [REDACTED]. Officer [REDACTED] had his taser out and pointed at subjects 2 and 3. Officers on scene rendered the room safe and all the parties involved to be unarmed.

Officers interviewed all the parties who did not wish to press any charges. S1 was taken out of handcuffs. All the subjects were either released from custody or transported to a different location to prevent further arguments.

| Report: | | Date: | 3/21/26 | Time: | 2146 | Contact: | Dispatched Call | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----|
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | | Sector: | 2 | | | |
| Armed: | No | | Back-Up | Yes | | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | | Seeking Through: | Ingham County Prosecutor's Office | | | | | |
| SUBJECTS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
| S1 | Offender | No | NA | Black or African American | Male | 24 | No | Yes | No |
| OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Initial Observations | | Resistance Shown | | Injured | Injury | | | |
| S1 | Combative with Others Verbally Aggressive | | Active Aggression Active Resistance | | | | | | |
| OFFICERS INVOLVED | | | | | | | | | |
| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques | | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD units were dispatched to a trouble subject. Dispatch advised that a male was screaming at everyone in the background and that it has turned physical. The caller advised dispatch that they were physically restraining the accused party S1.

ELPD Officers arrived on scene and contacted all parties involved. Once on scene, the involved parties advised that S1 was still being physically restrained inside the residence. Officers immediately moved inside to address the physical altercation. As officers located S1 being physically restrained by an additional subject, officers gave orders to have S1 be let go. Officers immediately witnessed S1 stand up and turn in a rapid and aggressive manner towards the other subject. S1 took an aggressive posture with that subject and yelled "bitch ass nigga I'll fuck you up". Officers immediately responded by physically restraining S1 and taking him to the ground to be handcuffed and to prevent any further assault. S1 was taken to a police car where they were detained.

Officers continued their investigation and did arrest S1. S1 was transported to ELPD Jail. S1 was very agitated and aggressive towards police while at the jail. S1 remained physically and verbally aggressive toward officers while in the booking area of the jail. Once S1 was ready to be placed into a cell, officers used an abundance of caution and control with S1. S1 was told to get into a prone position but refused to do so. Officers used control tactics to place S1 into a prone position in the jail cell prior to removing the handcuffs. The handcuffs were removed and S1 was placed into a jail cell.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Report: | | Date: | 3/29/26 | Time: | 0028 | Contact: | Dispatched Call |
| Address: | | Location Type: | Residence | Sector: | 4 | | |
| Armed: | No | Back-Up | Yes | Witnesses: | Yes | | |
| PSW On-Duty | No | PSW On-Scene | No | | | | |
| Ofc. Injured: | | Injury: | | | | | |
| Other Charges: | Yes | Seeking Through: | City Attorney's Office | | | | |

SUBJECTS INVOLVED

| | Subject | Known | Appeared: | R | G | Age | Res | Arrest | R&O |
|----|----------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|------|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| S1 | Offender | Yes | NA | Black or African American | Male | 25 | Yes | Yes | No |
| | | | | | | | | | |

OBSERVATIONS and RESISTANCE

| | Initial Observations | Resistance Shown | Injured | Injury |
|----|----------------------|--------------------|---------|--------|
| S1 | Unknown | Passive Resistance | | |
| | | | | |

OFFICERS INVOLVED

| | Officer | Rank | Yrs. | Force Required |
|----|---------|---------|------|----------------------------|
| S1 | | Officer | <5 | Soft Empty Hand Techniques |
| | | | | |

NARRATIVE

ELPD Units were dispatched to a trespassing complaint for a male that was already trespassed from the property. Officers arrived on scene and immediately located the subject. Officers gave verbal commands and used their flashlight to get the subject's attention. The subject ignored commands from the officers. Ofc. [REDACTED] stopped the subject from walking by placing his right hand on the subject's upper body to stop him from walking. Ofc. [REDACTED] moved the subject's arm behind his back into an arm bundle, and the subject was handcuffed without incident. No other officer on scene applied force.

The subject was transported to ELPD jail.

Use of Force Committee Meeting to Review of ELPD Transparency pages May 18, 2026: Minutes and Updates

Present: Simón Perazza, Kathy Swedlow Amanda Morgan, Christine Root, Cedrick Heraux, and Emily Kenney (staff liaison)

Chris Root began the meeting with two explanations. First, this is the first Use of Force Committee meeting to be held in public. The police oversight commission has been told repeatedly for many months that we should be meeting in public, but we never received anything in writing from the City Attorney or City Manager. We now understand that there may have been a recent Michigan Supreme Court case overturning the case that has been referenced in the Attorney General's Open Meetings Act Handbook for many years saying that committees of commissions may meet in closed session if there is less than a quorum present. However, the oversight commission frequently advocates greater transparency by the Police Department and the City, so we have decided to hold this meeting in public.

Second, Root pointed out that Commission members are not permitted to speak about police incidents about which a complaint has been filed until the complaint investigation is completed. Many of us have watched videos of the April 15 police shooting and this is an important incident for people in the community and the Commission. However, we are operating as commission members in this committee meeting, so we may not address it here.

1. Adding \$6,000 to ELIPOC budget for annual analysis and report of use of force data

The committee considered the attached draft memorandum to City Council members asking that they return \$6,000 to the ELIPOC fiscal year 2027 budget to fund a statistical analysis and report of uses of force by the East Lansing Police Department during calendar year 2026. The memorandum was agreed to, and Root said she would send it to Councilmembers the next day.

2. ELIPOC receiving spreadsheets of use of force incidents during 2025

Kenney reported that a decision has been made that ELIPOC *will* receive spreadsheet(s) of use of force incidents for all of 2025. This is a change from the Chief telling ELIPOC at its May meeting that we would not receive a spreadsheet. Data in a spreadsheet is needed to prepare a report with summary and statistical information.

A meeting is scheduled for Tuesday, May 21 at 4:00 PM to discuss specifics about giving us the spreadsheet. We asked at the May ELIPOC meeting the City Manager, City Attorney, and Police Chief be present at this meeting with the ELIPOC staff liaison and as many as possible of these members of ELIPOC – Chris Root, Kathy Swedlow, Simón Perazza, and Kath Edsall.

3. Review of ELPD website transparency pages

The police chief invited the Commission and members of the public to review screenshots of planned changes to the ELPD website that she said were intended to increase transparency by reporting more information.

Before this meeting, the Use of Force Committee decided to ask the department if they were using a pre-existing app for displaying data or whether they were creating it themselves. We were told that an ELPD staff person is designing the new pages.

The chief said at the May ELIPOC meeting that all the planned updated pages are now on the website. We observed that almost no images in the screenshot were used. We proceeded to review each of the ELPD Transparency webpages.

We decided to ask for two meetings with the ELPD Chief and staff person working on the transparency pages to discuss the following: (1) ELPD moving to the Axon Standards for use of force information and what that may mean for data that will be collected and reported, and (2) the ELPD webpages on all other topics in Reports & Statistics.

A: Crimes <https://cityofeastlansing.com/2642/Part-I-and-Part-II-Crimes>

The webpage of Part I and Part II crimes probably is not easy for many people in the community to understand, Heraux pointed out. Also, these two categories do not include all crimes. Root suggested that we recommend to ELPD that they publish on their website the annual crime data that they are required to submit to the Michigan State Police. This would not require any additional time to create. This report is quite difficult to pull up from the MSP dashboard (<https://www.michigan.gov/msp/divisions/cjic/dashboard-portal/crime-dashboard>). Placing it on ELPD's website will make it accessible to many more East Lansing residents. We request that ELPD post these annual reports going back to 2023, when the MSP and MICR [Michigan Incident Crime Reporting] system was changed. We recommend posting this list of crimes instead of the Part I and Part II crimes data.

- Update: ELPD gave some crime data to the Financial Review Team that is not on the ELPD website. It is three years of Part I and Part II crimes (2023 – 2025). (<https://cityofeastlansing.civicweb.net/document/427129/4.3%20-%20PART%20I%20and%20II%20CRIME%20-%202023%20-%202025.pdf>) Shouldn't this data be put on the ELPD website so it is accessible?

B: Arrests <https://cityofeastlansing.com/Archive.aspx?AMID=47>

At the time of our meeting, there was no Transparency page about arrests, although one had been planned and shown in a screenshot. What existed at this time was the "Weekly Case and Arrest Reports." At the May Commission meeting, Root asked the Chief to return to posting these reports weekly rather than creating them weekly and posting them only monthly. The chief said ELPD would post them only monthly because they needed to balance the use of a staff person's time between providing more data and posting things more often.

Since well before the oversight commission was created, some East Lansing residents have been advocating that ELPD release more information to the public. We hope that ELPD's statements saying they believe in greater transparency mean that it intends to make more information public. One way to provide *more* information is to *not delete or stop providing* information that has been made public before. We agreed to recommend to ELPD that they post these weekly reports on the website every week, as they have done for many, many years.

Heraux pointed out that ELPD provided CNA with arrest data for its report in 2022, and yet we believe ELPD has not given it to anyone else since. We also should ask ELPD whether there is a database of data in the Weekly Case and Arrest Reports and whether spreadsheet reports from this database can be made public so that information can be compiled and analyzed.

- Update: There is a new link at the bottom of the transparency page to "[Arrest Reports](#)" that takes you to: <https://cityofeastlansing.com/2649/Arrest-Reports> with the following text:

This information replaces the ELPD Weekly Reports. The previous ELPD Weekly Reports will remain on the website.

This information is updated on a monthly basis and is subject to change as reports are updated.

[Arrest Information - April 2026](#)

This information is updated on a monthly basis and is subject to change as reports are updated.

[Arrest Information - April 2026](#)

- Update: As of May 23, the latest Weekly Report on the ELPD website ended on April 5.
- Note: A challenge in working with these reports (in addition to their being PDFs rather than spreadsheets) is that there have been many cases of duplicate records between the end of a weekly report and the beginning of the next one.)

C: Calls for service <https://cityofeastlansing.com/2637/Calls-for-Service-Information>

There are four tables in this section – more information than in some other sections. We need to give more thought to how to make data on this subject more useful to ELIPOC and the public. It is difficult to connect this information with reports ELIPOC receives from ELPD about use of force incidents and encounters with people in crisis, people experiencing homelessness, and juveniles.

D: Traffic Stops

There is information about traffic stops in two separate links on the Transparency page: [Traffic Stop Information-Warning/Advised ONLY](#) and [Citation Information](#). There is no rationale for reporting in separate places on traffic stops that did and did not end with citations. Also, "Citation Information" includes pedestrian stops as well as traffic stops, so it cannot be used to summarize traffic stops.

There is lots of interest in East Lansing in traffic stops, so ELPD should provide information about traffic stops separately from pedestrian stops, which is not difficult.

We agreed that we want to discuss with ELPD providing additional information about traffic stops, including whether the stop resulted in a search and if contraband was found from a search. This is provided in many other cities. Whether the person stopped is a resident of East Lansing, as

should racial demographic information, because this can be compared to US Census data about race of the population in East Lansing.

E: Complaints <https://cityofeastlansing.com/2307/Complaint-Disposition-Statistics>

We did not review this page thoroughly. (It is positive that it includes Administrative Inquiries as well as Citizen Complaints. ELIPOC has not been receiving any information about Administrative Inquiries; reports to the HRC used to include them.

F: Organization, consistency and completeness, accessibility, and descriptive text

Many improvements can be made to the presentation of data in addition to the issues about contents discussed above.

Organization: All Reports & Statistics should be included in the links in the main part of the webpage with this name (<https://cityofeastlansing.com/421/Reports-Statistics>). “Use of Force” should be moved here from the bottom of the left-hand menu on the Transparency page. “Part I and Part II Crimes” should be moved here from the left-hand menu of the Reports & Statistics page. The reports on this page should be grouped together so that traffic stop links are together and arrest information links are together.

Consistency: A lot of work is needed to achieve consistency in the data provided about different topics. For example, information about race is included about some topics but not others. (Race is included on the page about traffic stops that do not end with a citation, but it is not included on the page about stops that do end with a citation.)

Completeness: ELPD has made decisions by itself about what information to make public. As we consult with them about this, we can ask for information about the information they collect and use that as a starting point to discuss what to make public. (See list of databases ELPD used in 2024 following these notes.)

Accessibility: Resources about making accessible websites should be consulted. Swedlow can provide a resource. One issue is font size, which should be large enough to be legible. Swedlow pointed out that the Policies and Procedures page provides no way to locate a policy document on a particular topic.

Descriptive text: Text should explain the data, not by aspirational descriptions of the ELPD (such as the box at the top of the page titled “2026 Complaints Against Employees and Dispositions”). All tables should have a title that includes a time period.

G: Next Use of Force Committee meeting Wednesday June 17 at 5:30 PM is a good date. This could be used for out next committee meeting or for a meeting with ELPD.

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This information from 2024 about what databases ELPD uses may be useful, even though it is out-of-date.

Question 11 from ELIPOC Use of Force Committee (March 2024):

How many data management systems or databases does ELPD use to enter and store data? Are ELPD's records reported to Michigan State Police for the MICR Crime Statistics Report kept in the Guardian Tracking system or in a different system? What is the name of each data management system and what is each one used for?

Reply from Deputy Chief Pride (April 2024):

Data has been held in the State Records Management System (SRMS) for MICR Reporting after 2014.

Citations and traffic crashes are kept in Lexis Nexis leytek software.

Guardian Tracking includes Awards and Recognitions, Administrative Reviews, performance notes, Training/continuing education, Field Training Program, Projects and Assignments, Coaching and Mentoring, Corrective Action, Threshold Reviews/ Documentation.

Micjin [Michigan Criminal Justice Information Network] is for Sex Offender Registry (SOR), firearm purchase (My Pistol).

Police reports on Response to Resistance are uploaded into Guardian Tracking for an RTR review. No other MICR data is housed in Guardian Tracking.

Minutes by Christine Root